

**CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND**  
**CHOU ASIA FUND**  
**CHOU EUROPE FUND**  
**CHOU BOND FUND**  
**CHOU RRSP FUND**

**SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT 2026**

**Illustration of an assumed investment of \$10,000 in Canadian dollars (unaudited)**

**CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND**

| <b>Period ended</b> | <b>Total value of shares</b> |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Dec.31, 1986        | \$10,000                     |
| Dec.31, 1987        | 10,502                       |
| Dec.31, 1988        | 12,001                       |
| Dec.31, 1989        | 14,244                       |
| Dec.31, 1990        | 12,722                       |
| Dec.31, 1991        | 15,681                       |
| Dec.31, 1992        | 18,817                       |
| Dec.31, 1993        | 21,863                       |
| Dec.31, 1994        | 21,300                       |
| Dec.31, 1995        | 27,904                       |
| Dec.31, 1996        | 34,235                       |
| Dec.31, 1997        | 48,035                       |
| Dec.31, 1998        | 59,187                       |
| Dec.31, 1999        | 53,489                       |
| Dec.31, 2000        | 57,967                       |
| Dec.31, 2001        | 70,397                       |
| Dec.31, 2002        | 91,504                       |
| Dec.31, 2003        | 94,773                       |
| Dec.31, 2004        | 103,319                      |
| Dec.31, 2005        | 117,462                      |
| Dec.31, 2006        | 139,511                      |
| Dec.31, 2007        | 125,258                      |
| Dec.31, 2008        | 88,553                       |
| Dec.31, 2009        | 114,854                      |
| Dec.31, 2010        | 136,916                      |
| Dec.31, 2011        | 113,776                      |
| Dec.31, 2012        | 144,446                      |
| Dec.31, 2013        | 204,142                      |
| Dec.31, 2014        | 228,754                      |
| Dec.31, 2015        | 212,854                      |
| Dec.31, 2016        | 206,905                      |
| Dec.31, 2017        | 214,775                      |
| Dec.31, 2018        | 197,699                      |
| Dec.31, 2019        | 200,244                      |
| Dec.31, 2020        | 181,288                      |
| Dec.31, 2021        | 276,407                      |
| Dec.31, 2022        | 302,056                      |
| Dec.31, 2023        | 304,090                      |
| Dec.31, 2024        | 370,398                      |
| Dec.31, 2025        | 382,542                      |
| <b>Jun.30, 2026</b> | <b>\$412,286</b>             |

NOTE: Rates of return are historical total returns, include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund's past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance.

The table is presented only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

## PERFORMANCE OF THE FUNDS

Six months ended June 30, 2026 (unaudited)

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### **Chou Associates Fund**

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Series A \$CAN | 7.8% |
| Series A \$US  | 4.3% |

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|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Series F \$CAN | 8.1% |
| Series F \$US  | 4.6% |

### **Chou Asia Fund**

|                |        |
|----------------|--------|
| Series A \$CAN | (5.5%) |
| Series A \$US  | (8.5%) |

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|                |        |
|----------------|--------|
| Series F \$CAN | (5.2%) |
| Series F \$US  | (8.3%) |

### **Chou Europe Fund**

|                |         |
|----------------|---------|
| Series A \$CAN | (8.8%)  |
| Series A \$US  | (11.7%) |

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|                |         |
|----------------|---------|
| Series F \$CAN | (8.8%)  |
| Series F \$US  | (11.7%) |

### **Chou Bond Fund**

|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Series A \$CAN | 4.1% |
| Series A \$US  | 0.8% |

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|                |      |
|----------------|------|
| Series F \$CAN | 4.2% |
| Series F \$US  | 0.8% |

### **Chou RRSP Fund**

|                |       |
|----------------|-------|
| Series A \$CAN | 15.6% |
| Series A \$US  | 11.9% |

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|                |       |
|----------------|-------|
| Series F \$CAN | 16.0% |
| Series F \$US  | 12.2% |

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## **CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND** (unaudited)

August 14, 2026

Dear Unitholders of Chou Associates Fund,

The net asset value per unit (“NAVPU”) of a Series F unit of Chou Associates Fund at June 30, 2026 was \$213.27 compared to \$197.33 at December 31, 2025, an increase of 8.1%; during the same period, the S&P 500 Total Return Index increased by 14.1% in Canadian dollars. In U.S. dollars, a Series F unit of Chou Associates Fund increased by 4.6% while the S&P 500 Total Return Index increased by 10.2%.

The table shows our one-year, three-year, five-year, and ten-year annual compound rates of return.

| <b>June 30, 2026 (Series F)</b> | <b>1 Year</b> | <b>3 Years</b> | <b>5 Years</b> | <b>10 Years</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Chou Associates Fund (\$CAN)    | 12.5%         | 11.0%          | 11.2%          | 9.8%            |
| S&P 500 (\$CAN)                 | 27.5%         | 23.5%          | 16.5%          | 16.5%           |
| Chou Associates Fund (\$US)     | 8.0%          | 8.5%           | 8.2%           | 8.8%            |
| S&P 500 (\$US)                  | 22.3%         | 20.6%          | 13.4%          | 15.5%           |

Rates of return are historical total returns that include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund’s past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance. The table is used only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

National Instrument 81-106 requires mutual funds to present performance results for up to 10 years. Accordingly, future reports will present performance results and comparative indices only as required under National Instrument 81-106.

Most unitholders of the Fund have transitioned from Series A to Series F. As a result, the Fund’s performance is now presented based on Series F results.

### **Factors Influencing the First Six-Month Results**

The top contributors in the first half of 2026 were the equity holdings of Sirius XM Holdings Inc., EXCO Resources Inc., Pathward Financial Inc., Citigroup Inc., and Occidental Petroleum Corporation.

The major underperformers in the same period were the equity holdings of Stellantis NV, Wells Fargo & Company, Synchrony Financial, and General Motors Company.

The Canadian currency depreciated against the US dollar, which also positively affected the Fund.

During the period, the Fund sold the warrant holding of Hertz Global Holdings Inc.

The Fund initiated investments in the equity holdings of Jefferies Financial Group Inc. and Paypal Holdings Inc.

The Fund also had no covered call options in its portfolio as at June 30, 2026.

## **Portfolio Commentary**

### **The Common Theme In New Purchases**

During the last few years, we purchased shares in several new companies. These are reasonably good businesses that generate substantial free cash flow, trade at low multiples of earnings, and have management teams we trust to make sound operating and capital allocation decisions.

If there is a common theme among these new purchases, it is that the companies have been significant buyers of their own stock in recent years. We also believe that if their share prices decline further, management will likely repurchase additional shares in meaningful quantities.

When a company repurchases its shares at attractive prices, the intrinsic value per share increases for the remaining shareholders. That is music to my ears.

However, there is one important caveat regarding share repurchases. Companies should not be buying back stock if they operate in declining industries, where new technologies or processes are likely to make their products less valuable over time.

As a corollary, a company should also avoid repurchasing shares if it is fundamentally a CRAP business – one that ‘Cannot Realize A Profit’. In that situation, the remaining shareholders simply end up owning a larger piece of a mediocre company, which is hardly desirable.

When used properly, however, share repurchases can be an excellent use of capital. A company that generates strong free cash flow and repurchases its shares at attractive prices can steadily increase the intrinsic value of the business on a per-share basis. Over time, this can produce very satisfactory results for patient shareholders.

### **EXCO Resources Inc. (“EXCO”)**

In early July 2019, EXCO emerged from bankruptcy. Under the restructuring plan, the Company’s 1.75 lien term loans were converted into equity at a rate of 28.38 shares for every US\$1,000 of par value, after certain adjustments. This implied a conversion price of US\$9.51 per share.

Because EXCO is a private company and its shares historically traded only sporadically in the grey market, we engaged Kroll, an independent third-party valuation firm, to provide a valuation of EXCO every six months.

In December 2025, however, a meaningful number of shares began trading in the grey market, and we sold 21,330 shares. With observable market transactions now occurring, we will henceforth use market quotations to determine the daily value of our remaining EXCO holdings. The market price was \$18.20 per share at December 31, 2025, and \$23.50 per share at June 30, 2026.

## **Possible Reduction in Series A Management Fee Beginning in 2027**

The Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.5% of the net asset value of the Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of the Series F redeemable units. All other expenses attributable to the Funds are also payable out of the assets of the Funds.

Beginning in 2027, the Manager is considering reducing the management fee charged to Series A from 1.5% to 1.0% per annum. If implemented, the management fee charged to Series A would be the same as the management fee currently charged to Series F. The applicable operating expenses would continue to be charged separately.

The Independent Review Committee (“IRC”) has provided a Standing Instruction that states:

“The Fund Manager may, at any time, reduce or eliminate fees for any fund for any period of time. Those fees may also be increased at any time to any amount up to the original level without the approval of the Independent Review Committee.”

The Manager intends to rely on this Standing Instruction in implementing the proposed reduction in the Series A management fee.

## **A Major Milestone**

Chou Associates Fund began on July 1, 1981, as a private investment club managed by Francis S.M. Chou, CFA. It was subsequently established as a mutual fund pursuant to an initial declaration of trust dated July 17, 1985.

Since July 1, 1981, \$1 million invested in the Chou Associates Fund has grown to more than \$102 million. This represents a milestone of which we are extremely proud. To the best of my knowledge, I am not aware of another fund in Canada that has achieved a comparable combination of investment performance and longevity under the stewardship of a single portfolio manager, without a co-portfolio manager, throughout the entire period.

I am especially pleased to report that, of the seven original investors, at least four are still with us to share in this important milestone.

Templeton Growth Fund also achieved a remarkable long-term record, growing an initial investment by more than 100-fold. However, based on the historical information available to us, it is difficult to determine whether this achievement occurred entirely under John Templeton's sole management, without a co-portfolio manager.

John Templeton was an outstanding investor and a remarkable humanitarian. He served as a role model for me, as he did for many young aspiring portfolio managers.

As an additional point of perspective, the \$102 million figure is after the Fund's expenses. Management expense ratios during those years ranged from approximately 1.7% to 2.1% annually. Had the Fund not incurred management expenses, a \$1 million investment would have grown to approximately \$235 million based on a 1.7% annual MER, or \$200 million based on a 2.1% MER.

### **Caution to the Investors**

Investors should be advised that we run a highly focused portfolio, frequently just three to five securities may comprise close to 50% of the assets of the Fund. In addition, the Fund has securities that are non-U.S. and could be subjected to geopolitical risks, which may trump or at least negatively influence the financial performance of the company. Also, we may enter into some derivative contracts, such as credit default swaps when we feel that the market conditions are right to use those instruments. Because of any or all of these factors, the net asset value of the Fund can be from time to time more volatile than at other times. However, we are not bothered by this volatility because our focus has always been, and continues to be, on how inexpensive we believe the Fund's portfolio holdings are relative to what we believe to be their intrinsic value.

As at June 30, 2026, Fairfax Financial Holdings ("Fairfax") held 18.9% of the total outstanding units of the Fund. If Fairfax redeems its units, a significant portion of the Fund's investments may have to be liquidated in order to execute this transaction. The timing of such a liquidation may not be appropriate and all investors may suffer a proportionate loss as a result of such a liquidation. Fairfax agreed in 2002 that it would not exercise any voting rights attached to units of the Fund or otherwise in any manner attempt to influence the affairs of the Chou Funds. This agreement remains in full force and effect and has been complied with by Fairfax to date.

### **Other Matters**

**FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS:** None existed at June 30, 2026.

**U.S. DOLLAR VALUATION:** Any investor who wishes to purchase the Chou Funds in U.S. dollars may do so.

**REDEMPTION FEE:** We have a redemption fee of 2% if unitholders redeem their units in less than 3 months. None of this fee goes to the Fund Manager. It is put back into the Fund for the benefit of the remaining unitholders.

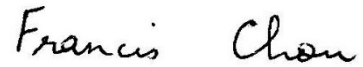
**INDEPENDENT REVIEW COMMITTEE:** The Manager has established an IRC as required by NI 81-107. The members of the IRC are Sanford Borins, Peter Gregoire and Joe Tortolano. The 2025 IRC Annual Report is available on our website [www.choufunds.com](http://www.choufunds.com).

As of August 14, 2026, the NAVPU of a Series F unit of the Fund was \$216.86 and the cash position was approximately 5.9% of net assets. The Fund is up 9.9% from the beginning of the year. In U.S. dollars, it is up 8.7%.



Except for the performance numbers of the Chou Associates Fund, this letter contains estimates and opinions of the Fund Manager and is not intended to be a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future returns or investment advice. Any recommendations contained or implied herein may not be suitable for all investors.

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Francis Chou". The script is cursive and fluid, with the first name and last name clearly distinguishable.

Francis Chou  
Fund Manager

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## Management's Responsibility for Financial Reporting

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To the unitholders of the Chou Funds:

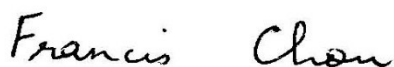
The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by the management of Chou Associates Management Inc. Management is responsible for the information and representations made in these financial statements.

Management has applied appropriate processes to ensure that the statements contain relevant and reliable financial information. The financial statements have been produced in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and include certain amounts based on estimates and judgements. The material accounting policies that management believes are appropriate for the Chou Funds are consistent with those described in Note 2 of the Funds' audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025.

The Trustee of each of the Trusts is responsible for reviewing and approving the financial statements, and for overseeing management's performance of its financial reporting responsibilities. The Trustee reviews the financial statements, the adequacy of internal controls, the audit process and the financial data with management and the external auditors.

The Board of Directors of Chou Associates Management Inc. is responsible for reviewing and approving the financial statements, and for overseeing management's performance of its financial reporting responsibilities. It reviews the financial statements, the adequacy of internal controls, the audit process and the financial data with management and the external auditors. Once satisfied, the Board approves the financial statements.

MNP LLP is the appointed external auditor of the Chou Funds. They are appointed by the respective Boards and cannot be changed without the prior approval of the Independent Review Committee and on 60 days notice to the unitholders.



Francis Chou  
Chou Associates Management Inc.  
August 14, 2026

# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                      | June 30,<br>2026   | December 31,<br>2025 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                      | \$                 | \$                   |
| <b>Assets</b>                                                        |                    |                      |
| Current assets                                                       |                    |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                            | 12,349,681         | 30,884,184           |
| Investments (note 8)                                                 | 170,764,173        | 143,506,649          |
| Derivatives (note 8)                                                 | -                  | 3,678                |
| Receivable for redeemable units subscribed                           | -                  | 95,494               |
| Dividends receivable                                                 | 85,080             | 79,608               |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                                  | <b>183,198,934</b> | <b>174,569,613</b>   |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                   |                    |                      |
| Current liabilities                                                  |                    |                      |
| Accrued expenses                                                     | 280,068            | 278,082              |
| Payable for units redeemed                                           | 89,008             | 77,480               |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                             | <b>369,076</b>     | <b>355,562</b>       |
| <b>Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>    | <b>182,829,858</b> | <b>174,214,051</b>   |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units:          |                    |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 123,558,530        | 118,618,908          |
| Series F                                                             | 59,271,328         | 55,595,143           |
|                                                                      | <b>182,829,858</b> | <b>174,214,051</b>   |
| Number of redeemable units outstanding (note 4):                     |                    |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 583,884            | 604,125              |
| Series F                                                             | 277,919            | 281,739              |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units per unit: |                    |                      |
| Canadian dollars:                                                    |                    |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 211.61             | 196.35               |
| Series F                                                             | 213.27             | 197.33               |
| U.S. dollars:                                                        |                    |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 149.21             | 143.05               |
| Series F                                                             | 150.37             | 143.77               |

Approved on behalf of the Fund by the Board of Directors of Chou Associates Management Inc.:

*Francis Chou*

*[Signature]*

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                                                     | 2026              | 2025             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                                     | \$                | \$               |
| <b>Income:</b>                                                                                                      |                   |                  |
| Interest for distribution purposes and other                                                                        | 318,431           | 877,812          |
| Dividends                                                                                                           | 741,411           | 1,020,137        |
| Securities lending income (note 7)                                                                                  | 15,972            | 28,149           |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and other net assets                                                           | 319,095           | (11,409)         |
| Other net changes in fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: |                   |                  |
| Net realized gain (loss) on disposal of investments                                                                 | 344,411           | (1,130,353)      |
| Net realized (loss) gain on derivatives                                                                             | (10,224)          | 178,376          |
| Change in unrealized appreciation on investments                                                                    | 13,435,034        | 317,970          |
| Change in unrealized appreciation on derivatives                                                                    | 8,094             | 20,881           |
|                                                                                                                     | 15,172,224        | 1,301,563        |
| <b>Expenses:</b>                                                                                                    |                   |                  |
| Management fees (note 5(a))                                                                                         | 1,337,822         | 1,360,159        |
| Custodial fees                                                                                                      | 134,847           | 140,308          |
| Audit fees                                                                                                          | 86,092            | 112,839          |
| Filing fees                                                                                                         | 12,827            | 25,900           |
| FundSERV fees                                                                                                       | 13,570            | 12,408           |
| Legal fees                                                                                                          | 9,050             | 9,050            |
| Transaction costs (note 6)                                                                                          | 34,741            | 73,827           |
| Foreign withholding taxes                                                                                           | 110,575           | 153,796          |
| Other                                                                                                               | 3,194             | 1,096            |
|                                                                                                                     | 1,742,718         | 1,889,383        |
| <b>Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>                            | <b>13,429,506</b> | <b>(587,820)</b> |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

Interim Condensed Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Unitholders of Redeemable Units  
Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                      | 2026        | 2025        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                      | \$          | \$          |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units,<br>beginning of period   | 174,214,051 | 174,918,023 |
| Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to<br>unitholders of redeemable units | 13,429,506  | (587,820)   |
| Proceeds from issue of redeemable units                                              | 2,599,203   | 2,098,621   |
| Payments on redemption of redeemable units                                           | (7,412,902) | (5,165,979) |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units, end of period            | 182,829,858 | 171,262,845 |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                   | 2026              | 2025              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                   | \$                | \$                |
| <b>Cash flows used in operating activities:</b>                                   |                   |                   |
| Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units | 13,429,506        | (587,820)         |
| Adjustments for:                                                                  |                   |                   |
| Foreign currency (gain) loss on cash and other net assets                         | (319,095)         | 11,409            |
| Net realized (gain) loss on disposal of investments and derivatives               | (334,187)         | 951,977           |
| Change in unrealized appreciation on investments and derivatives                  | (13,443,128)      | (338,851)         |
| Change in non-cash operating working capital:                                     |                   |                   |
| Increase in dividends receivable                                                  | (5,472)           | (8,414)           |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses                                           | 1,986             | (14,478)          |
| Purchase of investments                                                           | (13,827,221)      | (25,994,808)      |
| Proceeds from sales of investments                                                | 350,690           | 7,880,602         |
| Net cash used in operating activities                                             | (14,146,921)      | (18,100,383)      |
| <b>Cash flows used in financing activities:</b>                                   |                   |                   |
| Proceeds from redeemable units issued                                             | 2,694,697         | 2,097,748         |
| Amount paid on redemption of redeemable units                                     | (7,401,374)       | (5,211,293)       |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                             | (4,706,677)       | (3,113,545)       |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and cash equivalents and other net assets    | 319,095           | (11,409)          |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents                                             | (18,534,503)      | (21,225,337)      |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period                                    | 30,884,184        | 58,972,666        |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>                                   | <b>12,349,681</b> | <b>37,747,329</b> |
| <b>Supplemental information:</b>                                                  |                   |                   |
| Interest received                                                                 | 318,431           | 877,812           |
| Dividends received, net of withholding tax                                        | 625,364           | 857,927           |
| Security lending income received                                                  | 15,972            | 28,149            |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

## Interim Condensed Schedule of Investments

June 30, 2026 (Unaudited)

|                                  | Number of<br>securities | Cost       | Fair<br>value |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
|                                  | #                       | \$         | \$            |
| <b>Equities *</b>                |                         |            |               |
| Ally Financial Inc.              | 155,686                 | 5,289,052  | 10,145,837    |
| Berkshire Hathaway Inc.          | 61                      | 6,433,433  | 64,785,447    |
| Citigroup Inc.                   | 32,695                  | 826,047    | 6,489,901     |
| EXCO Resources Inc.              | 759,914                 | 18,769,861 | 25,327,079    |
| General Motors Company           | 30,000                  | 1,976,330  | 3,279,561     |
| Jefferies Financial Group Inc.   | 125,000                 | 6,915,249  | 8,860,517     |
| Occidental Petroleum Corporation | 117,000                 | 7,817,658  | 8,059,475     |
| Pathward Financial Inc.          | 25,017                  | 1,677,840  | 3,088,920     |
| PayPal Holdings Inc.             | 114,000                 | 6,946,684  | 6,981,364     |
| Sirius XM Holdings Inc.          | 327,589                 | 10,500,212 | 13,724,376    |
| Stellantis NV                    | 588,194                 | 7,401,326  | 4,788,343     |
| Synchrony Financial              | 120,000                 | 5,457,935  | 12,942,949    |
| Wells Fargo & Company            | 19,542                  | 1,042,763  | 2,290,404     |
|                                  |                         | 81,054,390 | 170,764,173   |
| Total investments                |                         | 81,054,390 | 170,764,173   |
| Transaction costs                |                         | (187,683)  | -             |
| Portfolio total                  |                         | 80,866,707 | 170,764,173   |

\* Common shares unless indicated otherwise

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Investment objective and strategies:

Chou Associates Fund's objective is to provide long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in equity securities of U.S. and foreign businesses considered by the Manager to be undervalued. The Fund may also invest in the equity securities of Canadian businesses. Investments may include common and preferred shares, convertible debentures, government and corporate bonds and short-term debt. The Fund may also use derivatives such as, but not limited to, futures, options, swaps and forward contracts to gain exposure to securities and asset classes consistent with the objectives of the Fund, and to hedge portfolio exposure against losses from foreign currency and domestic currency exposure and changes in securities prices.

The investment process followed in selecting equity investments for the Fund is a value-oriented approach to investing. The level of investments in the Fund's securities is generally commensurate with the current price of the Fund's securities in relation to its intrinsic value. That approach is designed to provide an extra margin of safety, which in turn serves to reduce overall portfolio risk.

### Financial risk management:

The Fund's investment activities expose it to various types of risk associated with the financial instruments and markets in which it invests. The Fund's risk management goals are to ensure that the outcome of activities involving risk is consistent with the Fund's objectives and risk tolerance.

#### (a) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk) caused by factors specific to a security, its issuer or all factors affecting a market or a market segment. Approximately 93.40% (December 31, 2025 – 82.38%) of the Fund's net assets held at June 30, 2026 were publicly traded equities. If equity prices on the exchange had increased or decreased by 5% as at June 30, 2026, the net assets of the Fund would have increased or decreased by approximately \$8,538,209 or 4.67% (December 31, 2025 – \$7,175,516 or 4.12%) of the net assets, all other factors remaining constant.

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

#### (b) Foreign currency risk:

Currencies to which the Fund had exposure as at June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 expressed in CAD are as follows:

|                            | Investments and<br>derivatives | Cash and cash<br>equivalents | Other assets<br>and liabilities | Total       | Percentage of<br>net asset value |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| June 30, 2026              |                                |                              |                                 |             |                                  |
|                            | \$                             | \$                           | \$                              | \$          | %                                |
| United States dollar (USD) | 170,764,173                    | 11,995,144                   | 85,079                          | 182,844,396 | 100.0                            |
| December 31, 2025          |                                |                              |                                 |             |                                  |
|                            | \$                             | \$                           | \$                              | \$          | %                                |
| United States dollar (USD) | 143,510,327                    | 30,425,208                   | 79,608                          | 174,015,143 | 99.9                             |



# CHOU ASSOCIATES FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

---

### Financial risk management (continued):

#### (b) Foreign currency risk (continued):

The amounts in the above tables are based on the market value of the Fund's financial instruments. This includes cash and cash equivalents, investments, dividends receivable, receivable for units subscribed, derivatives and payable for units redeemed that are denominated in foreign currencies.

As at June 30, 2026, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to all currencies, with all other variables held constant, net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$1,828,444 (December 31, 2025 - \$1,740,151).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

## **CHOU ASIA FUND** (unaudited)

August 14, 2026

Dear Unitholders of Chou Asia Fund

The net asset value per unit (“NAVPU”) of a Series F unit of Chou Asia Fund at June 30, 2026 was \$30.43 compared to \$32.11 at December 31, 2025, a decrease of 5.2%; during the same period, the MSCI AC (Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country) Asia Pacific Total Return Index in Canadian dollars increased by 26.0%. In U.S. dollars, a Series F unit of Chou Asia Fund was down 8.3% while the MSCI AC Asia Pacific Total Return Index increased by 21.7%.

The table shows our one-year, three-year, five-year, and ten-year annual compound rates of return.

| <b>June 30, 2026 (Series F)</b> | <b>1 Year</b> | <b>3 Years</b> | <b>5 Years</b> | <b>10 Years</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Chou Asia Fund (\$CAN)          | 7.5%          | 13.6%          | 5.0%           | 10.4%           |
| MSCI AC Asia Pacific TR (\$CAN) | 43.7%         | 24.9%          | 11.6%          | 11.9%           |
| Chou Asia Fund (\$US)           | 3.2%          | 11.0%          | 2.2%           | 9.4%            |
| MSCI AC Asia Pacific TR (\$US)  | 37.8%         | 22.0%          | 8.6%           | 10.9%           |

Rates of return are historical total returns that include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund’s past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance. The table is used only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

National Instrument 81-106 requires mutual funds to present performance results for up to 10 years. Accordingly, future reports will present performance results and comparative indices only as required under National Instrument 81-106.

Most unitholders of the Fund have transitioned from Series A to Series F. As a result, the Fund’s performance is now presented based on Series F results.

### **Factors Influencing the First Six-Month Results**

The top contributor in the first half of 2026 was the equity holdings of China Yuchai International Limited. The major underperformers in the same period were the equity holdings of BYD Electronic (International) Company Limited, Alibaba Group Holding Limited, AirAsia X Berhad, Tencent Holdings Limited, and Postal Savings Bank of China Co Ltd. The Canadian currency depreciated against the Hong Kong dollar, which also positively affected the Fund.

In February 2026, the Fund tendered its AJIS Co., Ltd. shares at 4,450 yen per share following Saito Holdings' privatization offer.

The Fund initiated investments in the equity holding of ITOCHU Corporation and Sumitomo Corporation.

## **Portfolio Commentary**

### **China**

We began investing in China several years ago and have been quite successful. Despite the strong results, however, we have always been uneasy about the communist and authoritarian nature of the regime. Over time, we have struggled with several fundamental issues.

#### **1) Weak Rule of Law**

The rule of law does not properly exist in China. Unlike in the United States, where disputes can generally be resolved through an independent judicial system, the courts in China are ultimately controlled by the Communist Party. Political considerations can therefore take precedence over the facts of a case.

#### **2) Reliability of Auditors**

Even when auditors appear to be independent, it can be difficult to rely fully on their work. Under the pretext of “national security concerns,” foreign auditors are often restricted in the procedures they can perform. In practice, auditors operating in China may face pressure to align with government expectations, which makes it harder for investors to be completely comfortable with reported financial statements.

#### **3) Ownership Structure (Variable Interest Entities)**

Another troubling aspect concerns ownership rights. In many Chinese companies listed abroad, foreign investors do not directly own the operating business. Instead, they hold shares in a **Variable Interest Entity (VIE)** – a shell company that has contractual claims on the profits of the underlying business.

In effect, investors own a contractual arrangement rather than the actual company. If such a structure were widely used in the United States or Canada, it would likely face intense regulatory scrutiny.

#### **4) Government “Golden Shares”**

The Chinese government also retains the ability to acquire a small ownership stake – often around 1% of a company’s shares—with special rights and privileges. These so-called “golden shares” can give the government significant influence over corporate decisions.

Despite these concerns, our investments in Chinese companies have performed well. BYD Electronic provides a good example. We purchased the shares at prices as low as HK\$1.58. By June 30<sup>th</sup>, 2026, the shares were trading at HK\$20.92, representing a gain of more than 13 times our original purchase price.

This investment illustrates an important principle. Even in markets with structural risks, exceptional companies purchased at sufficiently low prices can produce outstanding results.

Given the structural risks associated with investing in China, our approach is deliberately conservative. We invest only in high-quality businesses that can be purchased at a substantial discount to comparable companies in developed markets, thereby providing a margin of safety. In addition, we limit our exposure to China to less than 20% of the portfolio at cost, ensuring that any adverse developments would have a manageable impact on the Fund.

### **Possible Reduction in Series A Management Fee Beginning in 2027**

The Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.5% of the net asset value of the Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of the Series F redeemable units. All other expenses attributable to the Funds are also payable out of the assets of the Funds.

Beginning in 2027, the Manager is considering reducing the management fee charged to Series A from 1.5% to 1.0% per annum. If implemented, the management fee charged to Series A would be the same as the management fee currently charged to Series F. The applicable operating expenses would continue to be charged separately.

The Independent Review Committee (“IRC”) has provided a Standing Instruction that states:

“The Fund Manager may, at any time, reduce or eliminate fees for any fund for any period of time. Those fees may also be increased at any time to any amount up to the original level without the approval of the Independent Review Committee.”

The Manager intends to rely on this Standing Instruction in implementing the proposed reduction in the Series A management fee.

### **Caution to the Investors**

Investors should be advised that we run a highly focused portfolio, frequently just three to five securities may comprise more than 50% of the assets of the Fund. In addition, the Fund has securities that are non-U.S. and could be subjected to geopolitical risks, which may trump or at least negatively influence the financial performance of the company. Also, we may enter into some derivative contracts, such as credit default swaps when we feel that the market conditions are right to use those instruments. Because of any or all of these factors, the net asset value of the Fund can be from time to time more volatile than at other times. However, we are not bothered by this volatility because our focus has always been, and continues to be, on how inexpensive we believe the Fund’s portfolio holdings are relative to what we believe to be their intrinsic value.

### **Other Matters**

FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS: None existed at June 30, 2026.

U.S. DOLLAR VALUATION: Any investor who wishes to purchase the Chou Funds in U.S. dollars may do so.

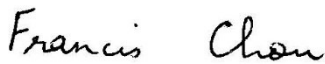
**REDEMPTION FEE:** We have a redemption fee of 2% if unitholders redeem their units in less than 3 months. None of this fee goes to the Fund Manager. It is put back into the Fund for the benefit of the remaining unitholders.

**INDEPENDENT REVIEW COMMITTEE:** The Manager has established an IRC as required by NI 81-107. The members of the IRC are Sandford Borins, Peter Gregoire and Joe Tortolano. The 2025 IRC Annual Report is available on our website [www.choufunds.com](http://www.choufunds.com).

As of August 14, 2026, the NAVPU of a Series F unit of the Fund was \$31.84 and the cash position was approximately 17.9% of net assets. The Fund is down 0.8% from the beginning of the year. In U.S. dollars, it is down 1.9%.

Except for the performance numbers of the Chou Asia Fund, this letter contains estimates and opinions of the Fund Manager and is not intended to be a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future returns or investment advice. Any recommendations contained or implied herein may not be suitable for all investors.

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Francis Chou".

Francis Chou  
Fund Manager

# CHOU ASIA FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                      | June 30,<br>2026  | December 31,<br>2025 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                      | \$                | \$                   |
| <b>Assets</b>                                                        |                   |                      |
| Current assets                                                       |                   |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                            | 3,202,982         | 4,698,240            |
| Investments (note 8)                                                 | 12,929,694        | 13,404,843           |
| Derivatives (note 8)                                                 | 22,472            | 4,243                |
| Interest receivable                                                  | 120               | 159                  |
| Dividends receivable                                                 | 58,422            | 32,193               |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                                  | <b>16,213,690</b> | <b>18,139,678</b>    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                   |                   |                      |
| Current liabilities                                                  |                   |                      |
| Accrued expenses                                                     | 199,637           | 186,609              |
| Payable for units redeemed                                           | 1,983             | -                    |
| Distributions payable                                                | -                 | 43,587               |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                             | <b>201,620</b>    | <b>230,196</b>       |
| <b>Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>    | <b>16,012,070</b> | <b>17,909,482</b>    |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units:          |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 6,599,656         | 7,488,321            |
| Series F                                                             | 9,412,414         | 10,421,161           |
|                                                                      | <b>16,012,070</b> | <b>17,909,482</b>    |
| Number of redeemable units outstanding (note 4):                     |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 223,826           | 240,032              |
| Series F                                                             | 309,304           | 324,577              |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units per unit: |                   |                      |
| Canadian dollars:                                                    |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 29.49             | 31.20                |
| Series F                                                             | 30.43             | 32.11                |
| U.S. dollars:                                                        |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 20.79             | 22.73                |
| Series F                                                             | 21.46             | 23.39                |

Approved on behalf of the Fund by the Board of Directors of Chou Associates Management Inc.:

*Francis Chou*

*[Signature]*

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASIA FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                                                     | 2026        | 2025      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                     | \$          | \$        |
| <b>Income:</b>                                                                                                      |             |           |
| Interest for distribution purposes and other                                                                        | 56,108      | 85,903    |
| Dividends                                                                                                           | 61,673      | 144,556   |
| Securities lending income (note 7)                                                                                  | 2,112       | 1,002     |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and other net assets                                                           | 22,348      | (20,589)  |
| Other net changes in fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: |             |           |
| Net realized gain on disposal of investments                                                                        | 1,028,540   | 1,582,762 |
| Change in unrealized depreciation on investments                                                                    | (1,928,465) | (996,749) |
| Change in unrealized appreciation on derivatives                                                                    | 18,229      | -         |
|                                                                                                                     | (739,455)   | 796,885   |
| <b>Expenses:</b>                                                                                                    |             |           |
| Management fees (note 5(a))                                                                                         | 119,869     | 117,405   |
| Custodial fees                                                                                                      | 30,131      | 30,131    |
| Audit fees                                                                                                          | 9,175       | 11,547    |
| Filing fees                                                                                                         | 1,189       | 2,400     |
| FundSERV fees                                                                                                       | 1,329       | 1,140     |
| Transaction costs (note 6)                                                                                          | 4,974       | 3,707     |
| Foreign withholding taxes                                                                                           | 4,260       | 7,385     |
| Other                                                                                                               | 299         | 102       |
|                                                                                                                     | 171,226     | 173,817   |
| (Decrease) increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units                                   | (910,681)   | 623,068   |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASIA FUND

**Interim Condensed Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Unitholders of Redeemable Units**  
Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                      | <b>2026</b> | <b>2025</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                      | \$          | \$          |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units,<br>beginning of period   | 17,909,482  | 16,452,928  |
| (Decrease) increase in net assets attributable to<br>unitholders of redeemable units | (910,681)   | 623,068     |
| Proceeds from issue of redeemable units                                              | 451,076     | 323,059     |
| Payments on redemption of redeemable units                                           | (1,437,807) | (1,008,890) |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units, end of period            | 16,012,070  | 16,390,165  |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.



# CHOU ASIA FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                   | 2026             | 2025             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                   | \$               | \$               |
| <b>Cash flows (used in) from operating activities:</b>                            |                  |                  |
| (Decrease) increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units | (910,681)        | 623,068          |
| Adjustments for:                                                                  |                  |                  |
| Foreign currency (gain) loss on cash and other net assets                         | (22,348)         | 20,589           |
| Net realized gain on disposal of investments and derivatives                      | (1,028,540)      | (1,582,762)      |
| Change in unrealized depreciation on investments and derivatives                  | 1,910,236        | 996,749          |
| Change in non-cash operating working capital:                                     |                  |                  |
| Decrease (increase) in interest receivable                                        | 39               | (17)             |
| Increase in dividends receivable                                                  | (26,229)         | (78,872)         |
| Increase in accrued expenses                                                      | 13,028           | 14,959           |
| Purchase of investments                                                           | (1,657,687)      | (1,854,236)      |
| Proceeds from sales of investments                                                | 1,232,911        | 3,167,986        |
| Net cash (used in) generated from operating activities                            | (489,271)        | 1,307,464        |
| <b>Cash flows used in financing activities:</b>                                   |                  |                  |
| Distributions paid to unitholders                                                 | (43,587)         | (4,822)          |
| Proceeds from redeemable units issued                                             | 451,076          | 323,059          |
| Amount paid on redemption of redeemable units                                     | (1,435,824)      | (999,615)        |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                             | (1,028,335)      | (681,378)        |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and cash equivalents and other net assets    | 22,348           | (20,589)         |
| (Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents                                  | (1,495,258)      | 605,497          |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period                                    | 4,698,240        | 4,572,669        |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>                                   | <b>3,202,982</b> | <b>5,178,166</b> |
| <b>Supplemental information:</b>                                                  |                  |                  |
| Interest received                                                                 | 56,147           | 85,886           |
| Dividends received, net of withholding tax                                        | 31,184           | 58,299           |
| Security lending income received                                                  | 2,112            | 1,002            |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASIA FUND

## Interim Condensed Schedule of Investments

June 30, 2026 (Unaudited)

|                                                | Number of<br>securities | Cost      | Fair<br>value |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|
|                                                | #                       | \$        | \$            |
| <b>Equities*</b>                               |                         |           |               |
| AirAsia X Berhad                               | 251,323                 | 133,471   | 104,899       |
| Alibaba Group Holding Limited, ADR             | 3,400                   | 406,470   | 462,821       |
| BYD Electronic (International) Company Limited | 618,000                 | 149,881   | 2,337,917     |
| Capital A Berhad                               | 650,000                 | 553,614   | 91,565        |
| China Yuchai International Limited             | 23,364                  | 395,719   | 1,570,977     |
| IDFC First Bank Limited                        | 1,565,500               | 1,854,236 | 1,864,479     |
| ITOCHU Corporation                             | 49,050                  | 830,582   | 793,221       |
| Postal Savings Bank of China Company Limited   | 456,000                 | 401,912   | 376,843       |
| Shriram Finance Limited                        | 258,210                 | 942,551   | 4,031,766     |
| Sumitomo Corporation                           | 69,400                  | 831,852   | 937,684       |
| Tencent Holdings Limited                       | 4,600                   | 320,964   | 357,522       |
| Total long                                     |                         | 6,821,252 | 12,929,694    |
| <b>Derivatives</b>                             |                         |           |               |
| AirAsia X Berhad, warrants, December 31, 2030  | 125,450                 | -         | 22,472        |
|                                                |                         | -         | 22,472        |

\* Common shares unless indicated otherwise

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU ASIA FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

---

### Investment objective and strategies:

Chou Asia Fund's objective is to provide long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in equity securities of Asian businesses considered by the Manager to be undervalued. Investments may be made in securities other than equities and in businesses located outside of Asia. Investments may include common and preferred shares, convertible debentures, government and corporate bonds and short-term debt. The Fund may also use derivatives such as, but not limited to, futures, options, swaps and forward contracts to gain exposure to securities and asset classes consistent with the objectives of the Fund, and to hedge portfolio exposure against losses from foreign currency and domestic currency exposure and changes in securities prices.

The investment process followed in selecting equity investments for the Fund is a value-oriented approach to investing that focuses on the Asian market. The investment strategy follows strong disciplines with regard to price paid to acquire portfolio investments. The level of investments in the Fund's securities is generally commensurate with the current price of the company's securities in relation to its intrinsic value. That approach is designed to provide an extra margin of safety, which in turn serves to reduce overall portfolio risk.

### Financial risk management:

The Fund's investment activities expose it to various types of risk associated with the financial instruments and markets in which it invests. The Fund's risk management goals are to ensure that the outcome of activities involving risk is consistent with the Fund's objectives and risk tolerance.

#### (a) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk) caused by factors specific to a security, its issuer or all factors affecting a market or a market segment. Approximately 80.89% of the Fund's net assets held at June 30, 2026 were publicly traded equities (December 31, 2025 – 74.87%). If equity prices on the exchange had increased or decreased by 5% as at June 30, 2026, the net assets of the Fund would have increased or decreased by approximately \$647,608 or 4.04% (December 31, 2025 – \$670,454 or 3.74%) of the net assets, all other factors remaining constant.

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

# CHOU ASIA FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Financial risk management (continued):

#### (b) Foreign currency risk:

Currencies to which the Fund had exposure as at June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 expressed in CAD are as follows:

| <b>June 30, 2026</b>       | <b>Investments</b> | <b>Cash and cash equivalents</b> | <b>Net other assets and liabilities</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>Percentage of net asset value</b> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|                            | \$                 | \$                               | \$                                      | \$           | %                                    |
| Hong Kong dollar (HKD)     | 3,072,282          | 14,476                           | 20,035                                  | 3,106,793    | 19.4                                 |
| United States dollar (USD) | 2,033,798          | 2,132,150                        | 38,063                                  | 4,204,011    | 26.3                                 |
| Indian Rupee (₹)           | 5,896,245          | 14,707                           | -                                       | 5,910,952    | 36.9                                 |
| Japanese yen (¥)           | 1,730,905          | 849,380                          | 329                                     | 2,580,614    | 16.1                                 |
| Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)    | 218,936            | -                                | -                                       | 218,936      | 1.4                                  |

| <b>December 31, 2025</b>   | <b>Investments</b> | <b>Cash and cash equivalents</b> | <b>Net other assets and liabilities</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>Percentage of net asset value</b> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|                            | \$                 | \$                               | \$                                      | \$           | %                                    |
| Hong Kong dollar (HKD)     | 4,580,194          | -                                | -                                       | 4,580,194    | 25.6                                 |
| United States dollar (USD) | 1,822,464          | 4,432,342                        | 31,933                                  | 6,286,739    | 35.1                                 |
| Indian Rupee (₹)           | 5,974,805          | 14,990                           | -                                       | 5,989,795    | 33.4                                 |
| Japanese yen (¥)           | 788,480            | -                                | 263                                     | 788,743      | 4.4                                  |
| Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)    | 243,143            | -                                | -                                       | 243,143      | 1.4                                  |

The amounts in the above tables are based on the market value of the Fund's financial instruments. This includes cash and cash equivalents, investments, dividends receivable, interest receivable and due from broker that are denominated in foreign currencies.

As at June 30, 2026, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to all currencies, with all other variables held constant, net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$160,213 (December 31, 2025 – \$178,886).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

## **CHOU EUROPE FUND** (unaudited)

August 14, 2026

Dear Unitholders of Chou Europe Fund,

The net asset value per unit (“NAVPU”) of a Series F unit of Chou Europe Fund at June 30, 2026 was \$10.08 compared to \$11.05 at December 31, 2025, a decrease of 8.8%; during the same period, the MSCI AC (Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country) Europe Total Return Index in Canadian dollars increased by 12.3%. In U.S. dollars, a Series F unit of Chou Europe Fund was down 11.7% while the MSCI AC Europe Total Return Index increased by 8.5%.

The table shows our one-year, three-year, five-year, and ten-year annual compound rates of return.

| <b>June 30, 2026 (Series F)</b> | <b>1 Year</b> | <b>3 Years</b> | <b>5 Years</b> | <b>10 Years</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Chou Europe Fund (\$CAN)        | -1.0%         | 2.3%           | 6.8%           | 5.7%            |
| MSCI AC Europe TR (\$CAN)       | 24.7%         | 20.0%          | 12.8%          | 11.4%           |
| Chou Europe Fund (\$US)         | -5.0%         | 0.0%           | 4.0%           | 4.7%            |
| MSCI AC Europe TR (\$US)        | 19.6%         | 17.1%          | 9.8%           | 10.4%           |

Rates of return are historical total returns that include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund’s past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance. The table is used only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

National Instrument 81-106 requires mutual funds to present performance results for up to 10 years. Accordingly, future reports will present performance results and comparative indices only as required under National Instrument 81-106.

Most unitholders of the Fund have transitioned from Series A to Series F. As a result, the Fund’s performance is now presented based on Series F results.

### **Factors Influencing the First Six-Month Results**

The top contributor in the first half of 2026 was the equity holdings of Conduit Holdings Limited. The major underperformers in the period were the equity holdings of Stellantis NV, Prosus NV, Ryanair Holdings PLC, Wizz Air Holdings PLC, and Exor NV. The Euro appreciated against the Canadian currency during the period, which contributed positively to the performance of the Fund.

During the period, The Fund initiated the equity holding of Vistry Group PLC and Domino’s Pizza Group PLC.

The Fund did not enter into any forward currency contracts for pounds sterling or euros in the first half of 2026.

## **Portfolio Commentary**

### **Prosus N V (“Prosus”)**

Prosus trades on the Euronext Amsterdam Stock Exchange. Although the company is involved in e-commerce and internet businesses, the best way to understand Prosus is to view it as a holding company that owns a portfolio of both private and publicly traded companies.

Its largest asset is Tencent, which represents more than 75% of Prosus’s net asset value based on current market prices. Tencent itself appeared to be undervalued. However, Prosus was trading at more than a 50% discount to its net asset value, which naturally piqued our interest.

Holding companies often trade at discounts to their net asset value for a variety of reasons, including complexity, taxation concerns, and limited control over underlying assets. However, when such a discount becomes very large, it can create an attractive opportunity for investors.

On June 27, 2023, the Board of Directors of Prosus announced a share repurchase program designed to address this discount:

“The repurchase program is expected to efficiently unlock immediate value for the shareholders of Prosus. Prosus will begin selling small numbers of ordinary shares in Tencent Holdings Limited (“Tencent”) held by the Group (“Tencent Shares”) regularly and in an orderly manner, while concurrently purchasing Prosus shares pursuant to the repurchase program, as long as the Group’s trading discount to net asset value remains elevated. Tencent is supportive of the withdrawal by Prosus of its voluntary restriction on the sale of its Tencent shares.”

In essence, Prosus is selling small amounts of Tencent shares and using the proceeds to repurchase its own shares, which are trading at a significant discount to net asset value. When a company repurchases its shares at such a discount, the intrinsic value of the remaining shares increases on a per-share basis.

As of June 30<sup>th</sup>, 2026, Prosus had repurchased 694,515,425 shares at an average price of €45.36 per share, for a total consideration of approximately €31.5 billion (US\$34.1 billion).

These repurchases represent a substantial return of capital to shareholders and, more importantly, meaningfully increase the intrinsic value of the remaining Prosus shares.

### **Fiat Chrysler Automobiles (“FIAT”), now called Stellantis**

We initiated a position in Fiat Chrysler in late 2018 because the shares were inexpensive and the company had a strong cash position. Our attention was drawn to the company when its controlling shareholders indicated that they intended to unlock value for shareholders through special dividends, share repurchases, or strategic mergers and acquisitions.

Since our purchase in December 2018, the company has returned a substantial amount of capital to shareholders. We have received US\$9.94 per share in regular and special dividends, representing over 68.5% of our original purchase price.

However, turnarounds are difficult to execute, and Stellantis is no exception. For the investment to succeed, the company's operations must perform well, and progress so far has been uneven.

While management has made some capital allocation and operational missteps, we intend to hold the stock because it remains very inexpensive relative to its long-term earnings and cash-flow potential.

For these reasons, Stellantis continues to represent an attractive value opportunity within the Fund's portfolio.

### **The Common Theme In New Purchases**

During the year, we purchased shares in several new companies. These are reasonably good businesses that generate substantial free cash flow, trade at low multiples of earnings, and have management teams we trust to make sound operating and capital allocation decisions.

If there is a common theme among these new purchases, it is that the companies have been significant buyers of their own stock in recent years. We also believe that if their share prices decline further, management will likely repurchase additional shares in meaningful quantities.

When a company repurchases its shares at attractive prices, the intrinsic value per share increases for the remaining shareholders. That is music to my ears.

However, there is one important caveat regarding share repurchases. Companies should not be buying back stock if they operate in declining industries, where new technologies or processes are likely to make their products less valuable over time.

As a corollary, a company should also avoid repurchasing shares if it is fundamentally a CRAP business – one that Cannot Realize A Profit. In that situation, the remaining shareholders simply end up owning a larger piece of a mediocre company, which is hardly desirable.

When used properly, however, share repurchases can be an excellent use of capital. A company that generates strong free cash flow and repurchases its shares at attractive prices can steadily increase the intrinsic value of the business on a per-share basis. Over time, this can produce very satisfactory results for patient shareholders.

### **Management Fee**

The Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.5% of the net asset value of Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of Series F redeemable units. All other expenses attributable to the Funds are also payable out of the assets of the Funds.

The Manager has elected to waive the management fees for the Chou Europe Fund for 2026.

The Manager also waived the management fees for the Chou Europe Fund in 2024 and 2025.

### **Caution to the Investors**

Investors should be advised that we run a highly focused portfolio, frequently just three to five securities may comprise close to 50% of the assets of the Fund. In addition, the Fund has securities that are non-U.S. and could be subjected to geopolitical risks, which may trump or at least negatively influence the financial performance of the company. Also, we may enter into some derivative contracts, such as credit default swaps when we feel that the market conditions are right to use those instruments. Because of any or all of these factors, the net asset value of the Fund can be from time to time more volatile than at other times. However, we are not bothered by this volatility because our focus has always been, and continues to be, on how inexpensive we believe the Fund's portfolio holdings are relative to what we believe to be their intrinsic value.

### **Other Matters**

FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS: None existed at June 30, 2026.

U.S. DOLLAR VALUATION: Any investor who wishes to purchase the Chou Funds in U.S. dollars may do so.

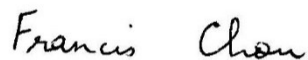
REDEMPTION FEE: We have a redemption fee of 2% if unitholders redeem their units in less than 3 months. None of this fee goes to the Fund Manager. It is put back into the Fund for the benefit of the remaining unitholders.

INDEPENDENT REVIEW COMMITTEE: The Manager has established an IRC as required by NI 81-107. The members of the IRC are Sandford Borins, Peter Gregoire and Joe Tortolano. The 2025 IRC Annual Report is available on our website [www.choufunds.com](http://www.choufunds.com).

As of August 14, 2026, the NAVPU of a Series F unit of the Fund was \$9.86 and the cash position was approximately 30.8% of net assets. The Fund is down 10.7% from the beginning of the year. In U.S. dollars, it is down 11.7%.

Except for the performance numbers of the Chou Europe Fund, this letter contains estimates and opinions of the Fund Manager and is not intended to be a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future returns or investment advice. Any recommendations contained or implied herein may not be suitable for all investors.

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Francis Chou".

Francis Chou  
Fund Manager



# CHOU EUROPE FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                      | June 30,<br>2026 | December 31,<br>2025 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                      | \$               | \$                   |
| <b>Assets</b>                                                        |                  |                      |
| Current assets                                                       |                  |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                            | 1,004,395        | 1,359,382            |
| Investments (note 8)                                                 | 2,256,205        | 2,071,468            |
| Receivable for redeemable units subscribed                           | 600              | 600                  |
| Interest receivable                                                  | 1,093            | 126                  |
| Dividends receivable                                                 | 7,257            | 6,097                |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                                  | <b>3,269,550</b> | <b>3,437,673</b>     |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                   |                  |                      |
| Current liabilities                                                  |                  |                      |
| Accrued expenses                                                     | 7,897            | 7,333                |
| Distributions payable                                                | -                | 1,675                |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                             | <b>7,897</b>     | <b>9,008</b>         |
| <b>Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>    | <b>3,261,653</b> | <b>3,428,665</b>     |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units:          |                  |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 754,603          | 922,554              |
| Series F                                                             | 2,507,050        | 2,506,111            |
|                                                                      | <b>3,261,653</b> | <b>3,428,665</b>     |
| Number of redeemable units outstanding (note 4):                     |                  |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 76,775           | 85,617               |
| Series F                                                             | 248,829          | 226,886              |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units per unit: |                  |                      |
| Canadian dollars:                                                    |                  |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 9.83             | 10.78                |
| Series F                                                             | 10.08            | 11.05                |
| U.S. dollars:                                                        |                  |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 6.93             | 7.85                 |
| Series F                                                             | 7.11             | 8.05                 |

Approved on behalf of the Fund by the Board of Directors of Chou Associates Management Inc.:

*Francis Chou*

*[Signature]*

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU EUROPE FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                                                        | 2026      | 2025      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                        | \$        | \$        |
| <b>Income:</b>                                                                                                         |           |           |
| Interest for distribution purposes and other                                                                           | 20,933    | 16,827    |
| Dividends                                                                                                              | 14,680    | 50,744    |
| Securities lending income (note 7)                                                                                     | 1,881     | 1,858     |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and other net assets                                                              | 3,754     | (4,648)   |
| Other net changes in fair value of financial assets and<br>financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: |           |           |
| Net realized gain (loss) on disposal of investments                                                                    | 32,336    | (144,215) |
| Change in unrealized (depreciation) appreciation on investments                                                        | (368,136) | 133,893   |
|                                                                                                                        | (294,552) | 54,459    |
| <b>Expenses:</b>                                                                                                       |           |           |
| Management fees (note 5(a))                                                                                            | -         | -         |
| Custodial fees                                                                                                         | 5,914     | 4,671     |
| Audit                                                                                                                  | 2,212     | 2,212     |
| Filing fees                                                                                                            | 238       | 438       |
| FundSERV fees                                                                                                          | 362       | 362       |
| Transaction costs (note 6)                                                                                             | 1,402     | 1,170     |
| Foreign withholding taxes                                                                                              | 387       | 3,597     |
| Other                                                                                                                  | 1,180     | 912       |
|                                                                                                                        | 11,695    | 13,362    |
| (Decrease) increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units                                      | (306,247) | 41,097    |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU EUROPE FUND

Interim Condensed Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Unitholders of Redeemable Units  
Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                      | 2026      | 2025      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                                      | \$        | \$        |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units,<br>beginning of period   | 3,428,665 | 3,105,216 |
| (Decrease) increase in net assets attributable to<br>unitholders of redeemable units | (306,247) | 41,097    |
| Proceeds from issue of redeemable units                                              | 417,736   | 309,212   |
| Payments on redemption of redeemable units                                           | (278,501) | (263,165) |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units, end of period            | 3,261,653 | 3,192,360 |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU EUROPE FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                   | 2026             | 2025             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                   | \$               | \$               |
| <b>Cash flows (used in) from operating activities:</b>                            |                  |                  |
| (Decrease) increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units | (306,247)        | 41,097           |
| Adjustments for:                                                                  |                  |                  |
| Foreign currency (gain) loss on cash and other net assets                         | (3,754)          | 4,648            |
| Net realized (gain) loss on disposal of investments                               | (32,336)         | 144,215          |
| Change in unrealized depreciation (appreciation) on investments                   | 368,136          | (133,893)        |
| Change in non-cash operating working capital:                                     |                  |                  |
| Increase in interest receivable                                                   | (967)            | (318)            |
| Increase in dividends receivable                                                  | (1,160)          | (3,317)          |
| Increase in accrued expenses                                                      | 564              | 211              |
| Purchase of investments                                                           | (553,061)        | -                |
| Proceeds from sales of investments                                                | 32,524           | 357,088          |
| Net cash (used in) generated from operating activities                            | (496,301)        | 409,731          |
| <b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>                                      |                  |                  |
| Distributions paid to unitholders                                                 | (1,675)          | (5,317)          |
| Proceeds from redeemable units issued                                             | 417,736          | 289,212          |
| Amount paid on redemption of redeemable units                                     | (278,501)        | (268,165)        |
| Net cash generated from financing activities                                      | 137,560          | 15,730           |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and cash equivalents and other net assets    | 3,754            | (4,648)          |
| (Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents                                  | (354,987)        | 420,813          |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period                                    | 1,359,382        | 864,495          |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>                                   | <b>1,004,395</b> | <b>1,285,308</b> |
| <b>Supplemental information:</b>                                                  |                  |                  |
| Interest received, net of withholding tax                                         | 19,966           | 16,509           |
| Dividends received, net of withholding tax                                        | 13,133           | 43,830           |
| Security lending income received                                                  | 1,881            | 1,858            |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU EUROPE FUND

## Interim Condensed Schedule of Investments

June 30, 2026 (Unaudited)

|                           | Number of<br>securities | Cost             | Fair<br>value    |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                           | #                       | \$               | \$               |
| <b>Equities*</b>          |                         |                  |                  |
| Conduit Holdings Limited  | 37,000                  | 207,348          | 328,540          |
| Domino's Pizza Group PLC  | 80,000                  | 278,221          | 272,554          |
| Exor NV                   | 2,250                   | 287,247          | 244,289          |
| Prosus NV                 | 3,410                   | 145,855          | 209,928          |
| Ryanair Holdings PLC, ADR | 5,937                   | 68,562           | 545,205          |
| Stellantis NV             | 30,000                  | 583,249          | 244,222          |
| Vistry Group PLC          | 43,500                  | 276,241          | 209,986          |
| Wizz Air Holdings PLC     | 9,000                   | 303,145          | 201,481          |
| <b>Total long</b>         |                         | <b>2,149,868</b> | <b>2,256,205</b> |
| <br>Total investments     |                         | <br>2,149,868    | <br>2,256,205    |
| Transaction costs         |                         | (4,923)          | -                |
| <b>Portfolio total</b>    |                         | <b>2,144,945</b> | <b>2,256,205</b> |

\* Common shares unless indicated otherwise

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU EUROPE FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Investment objective and strategies:

Chou Europe Fund's objective is to provide long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in equity securities of European businesses considered by the Manager to be undervalued. Investments may be made in securities other than equities and in businesses located outside of Europe. Investments may include common and preferred shares, convertible debentures, government and corporate bonds and short-term debt. The Fund may also use derivatives such as, but not limited to, futures, options, swaps and forward contracts to gain exposure to securities and asset classes consistent with the objectives of the Fund, and to hedge portfolio exposure against losses from foreign currency and domestic currency exposure and changes in securities prices.

The investment strategy follows strong disciplines with regard to price paid to acquire portfolio investments. The level of investments in the Fund's securities is generally commensurate with the current price of the Fund's securities in relation to its intrinsic value. That approach is designed to provide an extra margin of safety, which in turn serves to reduce overall portfolio risk.

### Financial risk management:

The Fund's investment activities expose it to various types of risk associated with the financial instruments and markets in which it invests. The Fund's risk management goals are to ensure that the outcome of activities involving risk is consistent with the Fund's objectives and risk tolerance.

#### (a) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk) caused by factors specific to a security, its issuer or all factors affecting a market or a market segment. Approximately 69.17% of the Fund's net assets held at June 30, 2026 were publicly traded equities (December 31, 2025 – 60.42%). If equity prices on the exchange had increased or decreased by 5% as at June 30, 2026, the net assets of the Fund would have increased or decreased by approximately \$112,810 or 3.46% (December 31, 2025 – \$103,573 or 3.02%) of the net assets, all other factors remaining constant. In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

#### (b) Foreign currency risk:

Currencies to which the Fund had exposure as at June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 expressed in CAD are as follows:

| June 30, 2026              | Investments | Cash and cash equivalents | Net other assets and liabilities | Total     | Percentage of net asset value |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
|                            | \$          | \$                        | \$                               | \$        | %                             |
| United States dollar (USD) | 990,908     | 826,069                   | 8,255                            | 1,825,232 | 56.0                          |
| Sterling pound (£)         | 811,080     | 18,594                    | -                                | 829,674   | 25.4                          |
| Euro currency (€)          | 454,217     | 2,971                     | -                                | 457,188   | 14.0                          |

# CHOU EUROPE FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Financial risk management (continued):

#### (b) Foreign currency risk (continued):

| December 31, 2025          | Investments | Cash and cash equivalents | Net other assets and liabilities | Total     | Percentage of net asset value |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
|                            | \$          | \$                        | \$                               | \$        | %                             |
| United States dollar (USD) | 1,249,144   | 1,152,688                 | 6,099                            | 2,407,931 | 70.2                          |
| Sterling pound (£)         | 268,685     | 9,086                     | -                                | 277,771   | 8.1                           |
| Euro currency (€)          | 553,639     | 1,446                     | -                                | 555,085   | 16.2                          |

The amounts in the above tables are based on the market value of the Fund's financial instruments. This includes cash and cash equivalents, investments, interest receivable and dividend receivable that are denominated in foreign currencies.

As at June 30, 2026, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to all currencies, with all other variables held constant, net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$31,121 (December 31, 2025 – \$32,408).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

## CHOU BOND FUND

(unaudited)

August 14, 2026

Dear Unitholders of Chou Bond Fund,

The net asset value per unit (“NAVPU”) of a Series F unit of Chou Bond Fund at June 30, 2026 was \$10.51 compared to \$10.09 at December 31, 2025, an increase of 4.2%; during the same period, Barclays U.S. Corporate High Yield Index (\$CAN) increased by 5.5% in Canadian dollars. In U.S. dollars, a Series F unit of Chou Bond Fund returned 0.8% while Barclays U.S. Corporate High Yield Index increased by 2.0%.

The table shows our one-year, three-year, five-year and ten-year annual compound rates of return.

| <b>June 30, 2026 (Series F)</b>   | <b>1 Year</b> | <b>3 Years</b> | <b>5 Years</b> | <b>10 Years</b> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Chou Bond Fund (\$CAN)            | 9.1%          | 8.3%           | 9.1%           | 9.4%            |
| Barclays’ U.S. High Yield (\$CAN) | 10.1%         | 11.4%          | 7.0%           | 6.8%            |
| Chou Bond Fund (\$US)             | 4.7%          | 5.9%           | 6.2%           | 8.4%            |
| Barclays’ U.S High Yield (\$US)   | 5.9%          | 8.9%           | 4.2%           | 5.8%            |

Rates of return are historical total returns that include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund’s past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance. The table is used only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

National Instrument 81-106 requires mutual funds to present performance results for up to 10 years. Accordingly, future reports will present performance results and comparative indices only as required under National Instrument 81-106.

Most unitholders of the Fund have transitioned from Series A to Series F. As a result, the Fund’s performance is now presented based on Series F results.

### Factors Influencing the First Six-Month Results

The top contributor in the first half of 2026 was the equity holding of EXCO Resources Inc.

The major underperformers in the period were the debt holdings of The Hertz Corporation, 12.625% due July 15, 2029 and Bausch Health Companies Inc., 14.000% due October 15, 2030.

The Canadian currency depreciated against the US dollar, which also positively affected the Fund.

In June 2026, the Fund early tendered the debt holding of Allegiant Travel, 7.250% due August 15, 2027.



## **Portfolio Commentary**

### **EXCO Resources Inc. (“EXCO”)**

In early July 2019, EXCO emerged from bankruptcy. Under the restructuring plan, the Company’s 1.75 lien term loans were converted into equity at a rate of 28.38 shares for every US\$1,000 of par value, after certain adjustments. This implied a conversion price of US\$9.51 per share.

Because EXCO is a private company and its shares historically traded only sporadically in the grey market, we engaged Kroll, an independent third-party valuation firm, to provide a valuation of EXCO every six months.

In December 2025, however, a meaningful number of shares began trading in the grey market, and we sold 550 shares. With observable market transactions now occurring, we will henceforth use market quotations to determine the daily value of our remaining EXCO holdings. The market price was \$18.20 per share at December 31, 2025, and \$23.50 per share at June 30, 2026.

### **Possible Reduction in Series A Management Fee Beginning in 2027**

The Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.15% of the net asset value of the Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of the Series F redeemable units. All other expenses attributable to the Funds are also payable out of the assets of the Funds.

Beginning in 2027, management is considering reducing the management fee payable by Series A and Series F to 0.75% per annum. If implemented, the Series A management fee would be the same as the management fee charged to Series F. The Fund’s applicable operating expenses would continue to be charged separately.

The Independent Review Committee (“IRC”) has provided a Standing Instruction that states:

“The Fund Manager may, at any time, reduce or eliminate fees for any fund for any period of time. Those fees may also be increased at any time to any amount up to the original level without the approval of the Independent Review Committee.”

The Manager intends to rely on this Standing Instruction in implementing the proposed reduction in the Series A and Series F management fees.

### **Large Cash Position**

At present, attractive investment opportunities are limited. As a result, cash and cash equivalents represented approximately 73.5% of the Fund’s net assets as at June 30, 2026.

Holding a significant amount of cash may temporarily depress returns while markets continue to rise. However, we believe it is far better to hold cash than to invest in securities that do not offer a sufficient margin of safety.

A large cash reserve also provides important protection. Should a meaningful market correction occur, the Fund would be well-positioned to cushion potential losses while having ample liquidity to take advantage of attractive investment opportunities.

Periods such as this are not unusual for value investors. When markets become expensive, attractive opportunities become scarce, and patience becomes essential.

For the time being, therefore, cash may act as a drag on returns. Nevertheless, if we cannot find securities trading at substantial discounts to their intrinsic value, we are comfortable maintaining a high cash position until such opportunities arise.

In investing, patience is often the most valuable asset, and we are prepared to wait until attractive opportunities present themselves.

### **Caution to the Investors**

Investors should be advised that we run a highly focused portfolio, frequently just three to five securities may comprise close to 50% of the assets of the Fund. In addition, the Fund has securities that are non-U.S. and could be subjected to geopolitical risks, which may trump or at least negatively influence the financial performance of the company. Also, we may enter into some derivative contracts, such as credit default swaps when we feel that the market conditions are right to use those instruments. Because of any or all of these factors, the net asset value of the Fund can be from time to time more volatile than at other times. However, we are not bothered by this volatility because our focus has always been, and continues to be, on how inexpensive we believe the Fund's portfolio holdings are relative to what we believe to be their intrinsic value.

### **Other Matters**

**FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS:** None existed at June 30, 2026.

**U.S. DOLLAR VALUATION:** Any investor who wishes to purchase the Chou Funds in U.S. dollars may do so.

**REDEMPTION FEE:** We have a redemption fee of 2% if unitholders redeem their units in less than 3 months. None of this fee goes to the Fund Manager. It is put back into the Fund for the benefit of the remaining unitholders.

**INDEPENDENT REVIEW COMMITTEE:** The Manager has established an IRC as required by NI 81-107. The members of the IRC are Sandford Borins, Peter Gregoire and Joe Tortolano. The 2025 IRC Annual Report is available on our website [www.choufunds.com](http://www.choufunds.com).

As of August 14, 2026, the NAVPU of a Series F unit of the Fund was \$10.29 and the cash and cash equivalent position was approximately 71.5% of net assets. The Fund is up 2.0% from the beginning of the year. In U.S. dollars, it is up 0.9%.

Except for the performance numbers of the Chou Bond Fund, this letter contains estimates and opinions of the Fund Manager and is not intended to be a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future returns or investment advice. Any recommendations contained or implied herein may not be suitable for all investors.

Yours truly,

*Francis Chou*

Francis Chou  
Fund Manager

# CHOU BOND FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                | June 30,<br>2026  | December 31,<br>2025 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                | \$                | \$                   |
| <b>Assets</b>                                                                  |                   |                      |
| Current assets                                                                 |                   |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                                      | 14,214,107        | 11,543,134           |
| Investments (note 8)                                                           | 5,136,010         | 6,113,913            |
| Receivable for redeemable units subscribed                                     | 2,000             | 12,060               |
| Interest receivable                                                            | 86,152            | 111,848              |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                                            | <b>19,438,269</b> | <b>17,780,955</b>    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                             |                   |                      |
| Current liabilities                                                            |                   |                      |
| Accrued expenses                                                               | 36,160            | 39,767               |
| Payable for units redeemed                                                     | -                 | 2,895                |
| Distributions payable                                                          | -                 | 27,143               |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                                       | <b>36,160</b>     | <b>69,805</b>        |
| <b>Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>              | <b>19,402,109</b> | <b>17,711,150</b>    |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units:                    |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                                       | 5,017,840         | 5,019,355            |
| Series F                                                                       | 14,384,269        | 12,691,795           |
|                                                                                | <b>19,402,109</b> | <b>17,711,150</b>    |
| Number of redeemable units outstanding (note 4):                               |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                                       | 485,619           | 505,723              |
| Series F                                                                       | 1,368,598         | 1,258,238            |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units per unit (note 10): |                   |                      |
| Canadian dollars:                                                              |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                                       | 10.33             | 9.93                 |
| Series F                                                                       | 10.51             | 10.09                |
| U.S. dollars:                                                                  |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                                       | 7.28              | 7.23                 |
| Series F                                                                       | 7.41              | 7.35                 |

Approved on behalf of the Fund by the Board of Directors of Chou Associates Management Inc.:

Francis Chou



See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU BOND FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                                                        | 2026           | 2025          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                        | \$             | \$            |
| <b>Income:</b>                                                                                                         |                |               |
| Interest for distribution purposes and other                                                                           | 422,659        | 464,987       |
| Dividends                                                                                                              | 53,119         | 10,040        |
| Securities lending income (note 7)                                                                                     | 437            | 1,114         |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and other net assets                                                              | 50,095         | (11,820)      |
| Other net changes in fair value of financial assets and<br>financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: |                |               |
| Net realized gain (loss) on disposal of investments                                                                    | 382,228        | (84,399)      |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments                                                        | 10,692         | (193,726)     |
|                                                                                                                        | 919,230        | 186,196       |
| <b>Expenses:</b>                                                                                                       |                |               |
| Management fees (note 5(a))                                                                                            | 111,434        | 99,869        |
| Custodial fees                                                                                                         | 15,130         | 12,516        |
| Audit fees                                                                                                             | 7,468          | 7,468         |
| Filing fees                                                                                                            | 1,391          | 2,431         |
| FundSERV fees                                                                                                          | 1,629          | 1,629         |
| Transaction costs (note 6)                                                                                             | -              | 4             |
| Foreign withholding taxes                                                                                              | 84             | -             |
| Other                                                                                                                  | 339            | 103           |
|                                                                                                                        | 137,475        | 124,020       |
| <b>Increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>                                          | <b>781,755</b> | <b>62,176</b> |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU BOND FUND

Interim Condensed Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Unitholders of Redeemable Units  
Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                    | 2026        | 2025       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                    | \$          | \$         |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units,<br>beginning of period | 17,711,150  | 15,199,337 |
| Increase in net assets attributable to<br>unitholders of redeemable units          | 781,755     | 62,176     |
| Proceeds from issue of redeemable units                                            | 2,549,399   | 2,514,074  |
| Payments on redemption of redeemable units                                         | (1,640,195) | (785,163)  |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units, end of period          | 19,402,109  | 16,990,424 |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU BOND FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                | 2026              | 2025             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                | \$                | \$               |
| <b>Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:</b>                         |                   |                  |
| Increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units         | 781,755           | 62,176           |
| Adjustments for:                                                               |                   |                  |
| Foreign currency (gain) loss on cash and other net assets                      | (50,095)          | 11,820           |
| Net realized (gain) loss on disposal of investments and derivatives            | (382,228)         | 84,399           |
| Change in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation on investments and der        | (10,692)          | 193,726          |
| Interest accretion on bond                                                     | (80,894)          | (82,724)         |
| Change in non-cash operating working capital:                                  |                   |                  |
| Decrease (increase) in interest receivable                                     | 25,696            | (62,005)         |
| Decrease in accrued expenses                                                   | (3,607)           | (6,328)          |
| Purchase of investments                                                        | (1,229,157)       | (5,910,978)      |
| Proceeds from sale of investments                                              | 2,680,874         | 3,187,650        |
| Net cash generated from (used in) operating activities                         | 1,731,652         | (2,522,264)      |
| <b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>                                   |                   |                  |
| Distributions paid to unitholders                                              | (27,143)          | (18,943)         |
| Proceeds from redeemable units issued                                          | 2,559,459         | 2,520,074        |
| Amount paid on redemption of redeemable units                                  | (1,643,090)       | (758,959)        |
| Net cash generated from financing activities                                   | 889,226           | 1,742,172        |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and cash equivalents and other net assets | 50,095            | (11,820)         |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents                               | 2,670,973         | (791,912)        |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period                                 | 11,543,134        | 10,152,289       |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>                                | <b>14,214,107</b> | <b>9,360,377</b> |
| <b>Supplemental information:</b>                                               |                   |                  |
| Interest received, net of withholding tax                                      | 448,355           | 402,982          |
| Dividends received                                                             | 53,035            | 10,040           |
| Security lending income received                                               | 437               | 1,114            |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU BOND FUND

## Interim Condensed Schedule of Investments

June 30, 2026 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                             | Number of<br>securities | Cost      | Fair<br>value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|
|                                                                                             | #                       | \$        | \$            |
| <b>Equities*</b>                                                                            |                         |           |               |
| Atlantius Holdings Corporation, Preferred                                                   | 40,000                  | 1,365,195 | 1,424,490     |
| Enbridge Inc., Preferred                                                                    | 16,000                  | 307,587   | 363,680       |
| EXCO Resources Inc.**                                                                       | 19,496                  | 674,948   | 649,780       |
|                                                                                             |                         | 2,347,730 | 2,437,950     |
| <b>Bonds</b>                                                                                |                         |           |               |
| Bausch Health Companies Inc.,<br>14.000%, October 15, 2030, Callable                        | 65,000                  | 73,373    | 87,122        |
| Fortress Global Enterprises Inc.,<br>9.750%, December 31, 2026, Convertible Bonds, Callable | 3,659,000               | 2,058,513 | 366           |
| MBIA Global Funding LLC,<br>Zero Coupon, December 15, 2031                                  | 1,800,000               | 1,586,611 | 1,455,124     |
| The Hertz Corporation, 12.625%, July 15, 2029, Callable                                     | 1,000,000               | 1,385,550 | 1,155,448     |
| Total long                                                                                  |                         | 5,104,047 | 2,698,060     |
| Total investments                                                                           |                         | 7,451,777 | 5,136,010     |
| Transaction costs                                                                           |                         | -         | -             |
| Portfolio total                                                                             |                         | 7,451,777 | 5,136,010     |

\* Common shares unless indicated otherwise

\*\*Shares received from debt restructuring

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.



# CHOU BOND FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

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### Investment objective and strategies:

Chou Bond Fund's objective is to invest in securities that it believes are undervalued in order to achieve capital appreciation over the long-term. Conservation of principal and interest production will be fundamental considerations in this objective. The Fund invests primarily in Canadian and U.S. bonds. These bonds include, but are not limited to, Government of Canada, provincial, municipal and corporate issues, including convertibles and high yield bonds. Investments may be made in bonds outside of Canada and the U.S. The Fund may also use derivatives such as, but not limited to, futures, options, swaps and forward contracts to gain exposure to securities and asset classes consistent with the objectives of the Fund, and to hedge portfolio exposure against losses from foreign currency and domestic currency exposure and changes in securities prices.

The Fund will generally be fully invested. A combination of investment strategies will be utilized in managing the portfolio including relative value trades, yield enhancement strategies and interest rate anticipation trades. Investments made by the Fund are not guaranteed. Fixed income securities issued by governments may decrease in value as a result of changes in interest rates. Fixed income securities issued by corporations may decrease in value due to general market conditions or credit risks associated with the issuer.

### Financial risk management:

The Fund's investment activities expose it to various types of risk associated with the financial instruments and markets in which it invests. The Fund's risk management goals are to ensure that the outcome of activities involving risk is consistent with the Fund's objectives and risk tolerance.

#### (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge a commitment that it has entered into with the Fund. As at June 30, 2026, the Fund invested 6.40% of its net assets in non-investment grade debt instruments (December 31, 2025 – 14.40%). Non-investment grade is the term applied to bonds rated below Baa3 on the Moody's credit rating scale and below BBB- on the equivalent ratings systems from Standard & Poor's and Fitch. The credit ratings could denote that the Company's financial position is weak and its bonds should be considered a speculative investment. As at June 30, 2026, the Fund invested approximately 7.50% (December 31, 2025 – 7.74%) of its net assets in non-rated bonds.

#### (b) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk arises from the effect of changes in interest rates on future cash flows or the current value of financial instruments. The table below summarizes the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk by remaining term to maturity:

Debt instruments by maturity date:

|                      | June 30, December 31, |           |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
|                      | 2026                  | 2025      |
|                      | \$                    | \$        |
| Less than 1 year     | 366                   | 366       |
| 1 - 3 years          | -                     | 1,075,092 |
| 3 - 5 years          | 1,242,570             | 1,475,836 |
| Greater than 5 years | 1,455,124             | 1,371,177 |

# CHOU BOND FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Financial risk management (continued):

#### (b) Interest rate risk (continued):

As at June 30, 2026, had interest rates decreased or increased by 0.25%, with all other variables remaining constant, the increase or decrease in net assets for the period would have amounted to approximately \$40,869 (December 31, 2025 – \$46,613).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

#### (c) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk) caused by factors specific to a security, its issuer or all factors affecting a market or a market segment. Approximately 12.57% (December 31, 2025 – 12.37%) of the Fund's net assets held at June 30, 2026 were publicly traded equities. If equity prices on the exchange had increased or decreased by 5% as at June 30, 2026, the net assets of the Fund would have increased or decreased by approximately \$121,898 or 0.63% (December 31, 2025 – \$109,572 or 0.62%) of the net assets, all other factors remaining constant.

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

#### (d) Foreign currency risk:

Currencies to which the Fund had exposure as at June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 expressed in CAD are as follows:

| <b>June 30, 2026</b>       | <b>Investments and derivatives</b> | <b>Cash and cash equivalents</b> | <b>Other assets and liabilities</b> | <b>Percentage of Total net asset value</b> |      |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------|
|                            | \$                                 | \$                               | \$                                  | \$                                         | %    |
| United States dollar (USD) | 4,771,964                          | 14,168,428                       | 86,124                              | 19,026,516                                 | 98.1 |

| <b>December 31, 2025</b>   | <b>Investments and derivatives</b> | <b>Cash and cash equivalents</b> | <b>Other assets and liabilities</b> | <b>Percentage of Total net asset value</b> |      |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------|
|                            | \$                                 | \$                               | \$                                  | \$                                         | %    |
| United States dollar (USD) | 5,767,947                          | 11,167,085                       | 111,612                             | 17,046,644                                 | 96.2 |

The amounts in the above tables are based on the market value of the Fund's financial instruments. This includes cash and cash equivalents, investments, interest receivable, receivable for units subscribed and payable for units redeemed that are denominated in foreign currencies.

As at June 30, 2026, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to all currencies, with all other variables held constant, net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$190,265 (December 31, 2025 – \$170,466).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material

## CHOU RRSP FUND

(unaudited)

August 14, 2026

Dear Unitholders of Chou RRSP Fund,

The net asset value per unit (“NAVPU”) of a Series F unit of Chou RRSP Fund at June 30, 2026 was \$44.06 compared to \$38.00 at December 31, 2025, an increase of 16.0%; during the same period, the S&P/TSX Total Return Index increased by 11.2% in Canadian dollars. In U.S. dollars, a Series F unit of Chou RRSP Fund was up 12.2% while the S&P/TSX Total Return Index increased by 7.4%.

The table shows our one-year, three-year, five-year, and ten-year annual compound rates of return.

| <b>June 30, 2026 (Series F)</b> | <b>1 Year</b> | <b>3 Years</b> | <b>5 Years</b> | <b>10 Years</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Chou RRSP Fund (\$CAN)          | 21.4%         | 5.0%           | 4.2%           | 8.4%            |
| S&P/TSX (\$CAN)                 | 32.9%         | 23.5%          | 14.9%          | 12.8%           |
| Chou RRSP Fund (\$US)           | 16.5%         | 2.6%           | 1.4%           | 7.4%            |
| S&P/TSX (\$US)                  | 27.5%         | 20.6%          | 11.8%          | 11.8%           |

Rates of return are historical total returns that include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund’s past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance. The table is used only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

National Instrument 81-106 requires mutual funds to present performance results for up to 10 years. Accordingly, future reports will present performance results and comparative indices only as required under National Instrument 81-106.

Most unitholders of the Fund have transitioned from Series A to Series F. As a result, the Fund’s performance is now presented based on Series F results.

### Factors Influencing the First Six-Month Results

The top contributors were the equity holdings of Interfor Corporation, Athabasca Oil Corporation, Imperial Oil Limited, Ensign Energy Services Inc., EXCO Resources Inc., Class A shares of Magna International Inc., Linamar Corporation, Methanex Corporation, and Parex Resources Inc.

The major underperformers in the period were the equity holdings of and Onex Corporation, Reitmans (Canada) Limited, and Class A shares of Reitmans (Canada) Limited.

During the period, the Fund reduced the equity holding of Parex Resources Inc and increased the equity holding of MTY Food Group Inc.

The Fund also had no covered call options in its portfolio as at June 30, 2026.

## **Portfolio Commentary**

### **The Common Theme In New Purchases**

During the last few years, we purchased shares in several new companies. These are reasonably good businesses that generate substantial free cash flow, trade at low multiples of earnings, and have management teams we trust to make sound operating and capital allocation decisions.

If there is a common theme among these new purchases, it is that the companies have been significant buyers of their own stock in recent years. We also believe that if their share prices decline further, management will likely repurchase additional shares in meaningful quantities.

When a company repurchases its shares at attractive prices, the intrinsic value per share increases for the remaining shareholders. That is music to my ears.

However, there is one important caveat regarding share repurchases. Companies should not be buying back stock if they operate in declining industries, where new technologies or processes are likely to make their products less valuable over time.

As a corollary, a company should also avoid repurchasing shares if it is fundamentally a CRAP business – one that ‘Cannot Realize A Profit’. In that situation, the remaining shareholders simply end up owning a larger piece of a mediocre company, which is hardly desirable.

When used properly, however, share repurchases can be an excellent use of capital. A company that generates strong free cash flow and repurchases its shares at attractive prices can steadily increase the intrinsic value of the business on a per-share basis. Over time, this can produce very satisfactory results for patient shareholders.

### **EXCO Resources Inc. (“EXCO”)**

In early July 2019, EXCO emerged from bankruptcy. Under the restructuring plan, the Company’s 1.75 lien term loans were converted into equity at a rate of 28.38 shares for every US\$1,000 of par value, after certain adjustments. This implied a conversion price of US\$9.51 per share.

Because EXCO is a private company and its shares historically traded only sporadically in the grey market, we engaged Kroll, an independent third-party valuation firm, to provide a valuation of EXCO every six months.

In December 2025, however, a meaningful number of shares began trading in the grey market, and we sold 3,120 shares. With observable market transactions now occurring, we will henceforth use market quotations to determine the daily value of our remaining EXCO holdings. The market price was \$18.20 per share at December 31, 2025, and \$23.50 per share at June 30, 2026.

## **Possible Reduction in Series A Management Fee Beginning in 2027**

The Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.5% of the net asset value of the Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of the Series F redeemable units. All other expenses attributable to the Funds are also payable out of the assets of the Funds.

Beginning in 2027, the Manager is considering reducing the management fee charged to Series A from 1.5% to 1.0% per annum. If implemented, the management fee charged to Series A would be the same as the management fee currently charged to Series F. The applicable operating expenses would continue to be charged separately.

The Independent Review Committee (“IRC”) has provided a Standing Instruction that states:

“The Fund Manager may, at any time, reduce or eliminate fees for any fund for any period of time. Those fees may also be increased at any time to any amount up to the original level without the approval of the Independent Review Committee.”

The Manager intends to rely on this Standing Instruction in implementing the proposed reduction in the Series A management fee.

## **Caution to the Investors**

Investors should be advised that we run a highly focused portfolio, frequently just three to five securities may comprise close to 50% of the assets of the Fund. In addition, the Fund has securities outside of Canada and could be subjected to geopolitical risks, which may trump or at least negatively influence the financial performance of the company. Also, we may enter into some derivative contracts, such as credit default swaps when we feel that the market conditions are right to use those instruments. Because of any or all of these factors, the net asset value of the Fund can be from time to time more volatile than at other times. However, we are not bothered by this volatility because our focus has always been, and continues to be, on how inexpensive we believe the Fund’s portfolio holdings are relative to what we believe to be their intrinsic value.

## **Other Matters**

**FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS:** None existed at June 30, 2026.

**U.S. DOLLAR VALUATION:** Any investor who wishes to purchase the Chou Funds in U.S. dollars may do so.

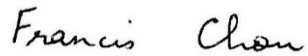
**REDEMPTION FEE:** We have a redemption fee of 2% if unitholders redeem their units in less than 3 months. None of this fee goes to the Fund Manager. It is put back into the Fund for the benefit of the remaining unitholders.

**INDEPENDENT REVIEW COMMITTEE:** The Manager has established an IRC as required by NI 81-107. The members of the IRC are Sandford Borins, Peter Gregoire and Joe Tortolano. The 2025 IRC Annual Report is available on our website [www.choufunds.com](http://www.choufunds.com).

As of August 14, 2026, the NAVPU of a Series F unit of the Fund was \$45.87 and the cash position was approximately 8.6% of net assets. The Fund is up 20.7% from the beginning of the year. In U.S. dollars, it is up 19.4%.

Except for the performance numbers of the Chou RRSP Fund, this letter contains estimates and opinions of the Fund Manager and is not intended to be a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future returns or investment advice. Any recommendations contained or implied herein may not be suitable for all investors.

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Francis Chou".

Francis Chou  
Fund Manager

# CHOU RRSP FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                      | June 30,<br>2026  | December 31,<br>2025 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                      | \$                | \$                   |
| <b>Assets</b>                                                        |                   |                      |
| Current assets:                                                      |                   |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                            | 3,198,725         | 5,075,369            |
| Investments (note 8)                                                 | 27,438,191        | 23,513,610           |
| Interest receivable                                                  | 3,685             | 229                  |
| Dividends receivable                                                 | 4,350             | 3,601                |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                                  | <b>30,644,951</b> | <b>28,592,809</b>    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                   |                   |                      |
| Current liabilities                                                  |                   |                      |
| Accrued expenses                                                     | 43,072            | 39,039               |
| Payable for units redeemed                                           | 2,460             | 17,700               |
| Distributions payable                                                | -                 | 3,395                |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                             | <b>45,532</b>     | <b>60,134</b>        |
| <b>Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>    | <b>30,599,419</b> | <b>28,532,675</b>    |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units:          |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 16,977,151        | 15,558,038           |
| Series F                                                             | 13,622,268        | 12,974,637           |
|                                                                      | <b>30,599,419</b> | <b>28,532,675</b>    |
| Number of redeemable units outstanding (note 4):                     |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 391,443           | 414,797              |
| Series F                                                             | 309,186           | 341,475              |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units per unit: |                   |                      |
| Canadian dollars:                                                    |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 43.37             | 37.51                |
| Series F                                                             | 44.06             | 38.00                |
| U.S. dollars:                                                        |                   |                      |
| Series A                                                             | 30.58             | 27.33                |
| Series F                                                             | 31.07             | 27.69                |

Approved on behalf of the Fund by the Board of Directors of Chou Associates Management Inc.:

Francis Chou



See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU RRSP FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                                                        | 2026             | 2025           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                                        | \$               | \$             |
| <b>Income:</b>                                                                                                         |                  |                |
| Interest for distribution purposes and other                                                                           | 68,106           | 198,176        |
| Dividends                                                                                                              | 159,253          | 150,761        |
| Securities lending income (note 7)                                                                                     | 1,692            | 2,109          |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and other net assets                                                              | 5,288            | (1,925)        |
| Other net changes in fair value of financial assets and<br>financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: |                  |                |
| Net realized gain on disposal of investments                                                                           | 359,144          | 451,602        |
| Change in unrealized appreciation on investments                                                                       | 4,068,635        | 391,876        |
|                                                                                                                        | 4,662,118        | 1,192,599      |
| <b>Expenses:</b>                                                                                                       |                  |                |
| Management fees (note 5(a))                                                                                            | 222,465          | 212,078        |
| Custodial fees                                                                                                         | 37,606           | 35,300         |
| Audit                                                                                                                  | 16,182           | 16,301         |
| Filing fees                                                                                                            | 2,257            | 4,011          |
| FundSERV fees                                                                                                          | 2,364            | 2,368          |
| Legal fees                                                                                                             | 1,207            | 1,207          |
| Transaction costs (note 6)                                                                                             | 2,400            | 8,400          |
| Other                                                                                                                  | 554              | 170            |
|                                                                                                                        | 285,035          | 279,835        |
| <b>Increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units</b>                                          | <b>4,377,083</b> | <b>912,764</b> |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.



# CHOU RRSP FUND

Interim Condensed Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Unitholders of Redeemable Units  
Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                    | 2026        | 2025        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                    | \$          | \$          |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units,<br>beginning of period | 28,532,675  | 29,761,336  |
| Increase in net assets attributable to<br>unitholders of redeemable units          | 4,377,083   | 912,764     |
| Proceeds from issue of redeemable units                                            | 175,509     | 103,670     |
| Payments on redemption of redeemable units                                         | (2,485,848) | (1,839,682) |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units, end of period          | 30,599,419  | 28,938,088  |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU RRSP FUND

## Interim Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                | 2026             | 2025             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                | \$               | \$               |
| <b>Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:</b>                         |                  |                  |
| Increase in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units         | 4,377,083        | 912,764          |
| Adjustments for:                                                               |                  |                  |
| Foreign currency (gain) loss on cash and other net assets                      | (5,288)          | 1,925            |
| Net realized gain on disposal of investments and derivatives                   | (359,144)        | (451,602)        |
| Change in unrealized appreciation on investments and derivatives               | (4,068,635)      | (391,876)        |
| Change in non-cash operating working capital:                                  |                  |                  |
| (Increase) decrease in interest receivable                                     | (3,456)          | 224              |
| Increase in dividends receivable                                               | (749)            | (600)            |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses                                        | 4,033            | (3,810)          |
| Purchase of investments                                                        | (415,820)        | (4,334,422)      |
| Proceeds from sales of investments                                             | 919,018          | 416,039          |
| Net cash generated from (used in) operating activities                         | 447,042          | (3,851,359)      |
| <b>Cash flows used in financing activities:</b>                                |                  |                  |
| Distributions paid to unitholders                                              | (3,395)          | (16,306)         |
| Proceeds from redeemable units issued                                          | 175,509          | 103,670          |
| Amount paid on redemption of redeemable units                                  | (2,501,088)      | (1,849,381)      |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                          | (2,328,974)      | (1,762,017)      |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) on cash and cash equivalents and other net assets | 5,288            | (1,925)          |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents                                          | (1,876,644)      | (5,615,301)      |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period                                 | 5,075,369        | 12,517,501       |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>                                | <b>3,198,725</b> | <b>6,902,200</b> |
| <b>Supplemental information:</b>                                               |                  |                  |
| Interest received, net of withholding tax                                      | 64,650           | 198,400          |
| Dividends received, net of withholding tax                                     | 158,504          | 150,161          |
| Security lending income received                                               | 1,692            | 2,109            |

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU RRSP FUND

## Interim Condensed Schedule of Investments

June 30, 2026 (Unaudited)

|                                                                                             | Number of<br>securities | Cost       | Fair<br>value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
|                                                                                             | #                       | \$         | \$            |
| <b>Equities*</b>                                                                            |                         |            |               |
| Athabasca Oil Corporation                                                                   | 50,000                  | 225,600    | 511,000       |
| Canfor Corporation                                                                          | 88,000                  | 1,138,752  | 1,186,240     |
| Ensign Energy Services Inc.                                                                 | 449,100                 | 915,914    | 1,491,012     |
| EXCO Resources Inc.                                                                         | 111,251                 | 2,308,343  | 3,707,871     |
| Imperial Oil Limited                                                                        | 5,000                   | 375,341    | 796,300       |
| Interfor Corporation                                                                        | 164,200                 | 1,460,440  | 2,142,810     |
| Linamar Corporation                                                                         | 27,000                  | 1,466,148  | 2,715,390     |
| Magna International Inc., Class 'A'                                                         | 10,000                  | 624,709    | 931,223       |
| Methanex Corporation                                                                        | 20,000                  | 835,014    | 1,310,200     |
| Morguard Corporation                                                                        | 8,600                   | 958,103    | 1,070,098     |
| MTY Food Group Inc.                                                                         | 30,000                  | 1,266,667  | 1,127,700     |
| Onex Corporation                                                                            | 13,900                  | 925,774    | 1,474,234     |
| Parex Resources Inc.                                                                        | 30,000                  | 558,200    | 641,700       |
| Reitmans (Canada) Limited                                                                   | 526,100                 | 1,993,539  | 1,199,508     |
| Reitmans (Canada) Limited, Class 'A'                                                        | 429,100                 | 1,083,106  | 901,110       |
| Trican Well Service Limited                                                                 | 100,000                 | 403,650    | 672,000       |
| TWC Enterprises Limited                                                                     | 202,539                 | 1,168,826  | 5,559,695     |
|                                                                                             |                         | 17,708,126 | 27,438,091    |
| <b>Bonds</b>                                                                                |                         |            |               |
| Fortress Global Enterprises Inc., 9.750%,<br>December 31, 2026, Convertible Bonds, Callable | 1,000,000               | 780,000    | 100           |
| Total investments                                                                           |                         | 18,488,126 | 27,438,191    |
| Transaction costs                                                                           |                         | (50,454)   | -             |
| Portfolio total                                                                             |                         | 18,437,672 | 27,438,191    |

\* Common shares unless indicated otherwise

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed financial statements.

# CHOU RRSP FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Investment objective and strategies:

Chou RRSP Fund's objective is to provide long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in equity and debt instruments of Canadian businesses considered by the Manager to be undervalued. The Fund may also invest in equity and debt instruments of U.S. and foreign businesses. Investments may include common and preferred shares, convertible debentures, government and corporate bonds and short-term debt. The Fund may also use derivatives such as, but not limited to, futures, options, swaps and forward contracts to gain exposure to securities and asset classes consistent with the objectives of the Fund, and to hedge portfolio exposure against losses from foreign currency and domestic currency exposure and changes in securities prices.

The investment strategy follows strong disciplines with regard to price paid to acquire portfolio investments. The level of investments in the Fund's securities is generally commensurate with the current price of the Fund's securities in relation to its intrinsic value. That approach is designed to provide an extra margin of safety, which in turn serves to reduce overall portfolio risk.

### Financial risk management:

The Fund's investment activities expose it to various types of risk associated with the financial instruments and markets in which it invests. The Fund's risk management goals are to ensure that the outcome of activities involving risk is consistent with the Fund's objectives and risk tolerance.

#### (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge a commitment that it has entered into with the Fund. As at June 30, 2026, the Fund did not invest any of its net assets in non-investment grade debt instruments (December 31, 2025 – \$Nil). Non-investment grade is the term applied to bonds rated below Baa3 on the Moody's credit rating scale and below BBB- on the equivalent ratings systems from Standard & Poor's and Fitch. These credit ratings could denote that the company's financial position is weak and its bonds should be considered a speculative investment. As at June 30, 2026, the Fund invested approximately 0.00% (December 31, 2025 – 0.00%) of its net assets in non-rated debt instruments.

#### (b) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk arises from the effect of changes in interest rates on future cash flows or the current value of financial instruments. The table below summarizes the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk by remaining term to maturity:

Debt instruments by maturity date:

|                      | June 30,<br>2026 | December 31,<br>2025 |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                      | \$               | \$                   |
| Less than 1 year     | 100              | 100                  |
| 1 - 3 years          | -                | -                    |
| 3 - 5 years          | -                | -                    |
| Greater than 5 years | -                | -                    |

As at June 30, 2026, had interest rates decreased or increased by 0.25%, with all other variables remaining constant, the increase or decrease in net assets for the period would have amounted to approximately \$nil (December 31, 2025 – \$nil).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

# CHOU RRSP FUND

## Discussion of Financial Risk Management (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### Financial risk management (continued):

#### (c) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk) caused by factors specific to a security, its issuer or all factors affecting a market or a market segment. Approximately 89.67% (December 31, 2025 – 81.03%) of the Fund's net assets held at June 30, 2026 were publicly traded equities. If equity prices on the exchange had increased or decreased by 5% as at June 30, 2026, the net assets of the Fund would have increased or decreased by approximately \$1,371,905 or 4.48% (December 31, 2025 – \$1,175,676 or 4.05%) of the net assets, all other factors remaining constant.

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

#### (d) Foreign currency risk:

Currencies to which the Fund had exposure as at June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 expressed in CAD are as follows:

| <b>June 30, 2026</b>       | <b>Investments and<br/>derivatives</b> | <b>Cash and cash<br/>equivalents</b> | <b>Other assets<br/>and liabilities</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>Percentage of<br/>net asset value</b> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|
|                            | \$                                     | \$                                   | \$                                      | \$           | %                                        |
| United States dollar (USD) | 4,639,093                              | 2,899,137                            | 3,503                                   | 7,541,733    | 24.6                                     |

| <b>December 31, 2025</b>   | <b>Investments and<br/>derivatives</b> | <b>Cash and cash<br/>equivalents</b> | <b>Other assets<br/>and liabilities</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>Percentage of<br/>net asset value</b> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|
|                            | \$                                     | \$                                   | \$                                      | \$           | %                                        |
| United States dollar (USD) | 3,510,665                              | 4,723,195                            | 9                                       | 8,233,869    | 28.9                                     |

The amounts in the above tables are based on the market value of the Fund's financial instruments. This includes cash and cash equivalents, investments, interest receivable, dividends receivable, derivatives and payable for units redeemed that are denominated in foreign currencies.

As at June 30, 2026, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to all currencies, with all other variables held constant, net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$75,417 (December 31, 2025 – \$82,339).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

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### 1. Formation of the Chou Funds:

The individual funds comprising the family of Chou Funds (the "Chou Funds" or the "Funds") are open-ended investment mutual fund trusts formed pursuant to Declarations of Trust under the laws of the Province of Ontario. Chou Associates Management Inc. is the Manager and Trustee of the Chou Funds. The address of the Funds' registered office is: 110 Sheppard Avenue East, Suite 301, Box 18, Toronto, Ontario, M2N 6Y8.

The Funds were formed on the following dates:

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Chou Associates Fund | September 1, 1986 |
| Chou Asia Fund       | August 26, 2003   |
| Chou Europe Fund     | August 26, 2003   |
| Chou Bond Fund       | August 10, 2005   |
| Chou RRSP Fund       | September 1, 1986 |

### 2. Basis of presentation and statement of compliance and Material accounting policy information:

#### *Basis of presentation and statement of compliance*

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements (the "financial statements") have been prepared in compliance with IFRS® Accounting Standards 34, Interim Financial Reporting as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The preparation of these financial statements is based on accounting policies and practices in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards ("IFRS"). The accompanying financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the Funds' audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025, since they do not contain all disclosures required by IFRS for annual financial statements. These financial statements reflect all normal and recurring adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the respective interim periods presented.

These financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for financial instruments classified as fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL"), which are measured at fair value. These financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Funds' functional currency.

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements were authorized for issue by the Manager on August 31, 2026.

#### *Material accounting policy information*

The material accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are consistent with those as described in note 2 of the Funds' audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 except for the adoption of new standards effective as of January 1, 2026, as described in the next paragraph.

#### *Accounting standards effective in the period*

In May 2024, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, "Financial Instrument Disclosures". The amendments clarify the timing of recognition and derecognition for a financial asset or financial liability, including clarifying that a financial liability is derecognized on the settlement date. Further, the amendments introduce an accounting policy choice to derecognize financial liabilities settled using an electronic payment system before the settlement date, if specific conditions are met. These amendments became effective January 1, 2026. The Funds' adopted these amendments, which did not have a material impact to the condensed interim financial statements.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

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### 3. Financial risk management:

Investment activities of the Funds expose them to a variety of financial risks: credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk (including interest rate risk, other price risk and currency risk). The level of risk depends on each of the Funds' investment objectives and the type of securities each Fund invests in. Funds that invest in underlying funds are also exposed to indirect financial risks in the event that the underlying funds are exposed to these risks.

The Manager of the Funds seeks to minimize these risks by managing the security portfolios of the Funds on a daily basis according to market events and the investment objectives of the Funds. CPA Canada Handbook disclosures that are specific to each of the Funds are presented in the discussion of financial risk management under the schedule of investments. The sensitivity analysis shown in the discussion of financial risk management may differ from actual results and the difference could be significant.

The Manager maintains a risk management practice that includes monitoring compliance with investment restrictions to ensure that the Funds are being managed in accordance with the Funds' stated investment objectives, strategies and securities regulations. The risk positions noted below are monitored by the Manager on a regular basis.

#### (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge a commitment that it has entered into with the Funds. The fair value of a financial instrument takes into account the credit rating of its issuer, and accordingly, represents the maximum credit risk exposure of a Fund. The Funds' main credit risk concentration is in debt securities and trading derivative instruments which are disclosed in the respective Funds' schedule of investments. All transactions in securities are settled or paid for upon delivery through brokers. As such, credit risk is considered minimal in the Funds on investment transactions, as delivery of securities sold is made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made on a purchase once the securities have been received by the broker. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligations.

The Funds have provided the prime broker with a general lien over the financial assets held in custody as security for the prime broker's exposure relating to provision of custody services to the Funds. The terms under which the general lien is provided are usual and customary for prime broker agreements.

#### (b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Funds may not be able to settle or meet their obligations on time or at a reasonable price. The Funds are exposed to redemptions as units are redeemable on demand and unitholders may redeem their units on each valuation date. Therefore, in accordance with the Funds' Simplified Prospectus, the Funds invest their assets in investments that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed. In addition, each Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity. The Funds may, from time to time, invest in securities that are not traded in an active market and may be illiquid.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

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### 3. Financial risk management (continued):

#### (c) Market risk:

##### (i) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of the Funds' interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in the prevailing levels of market interest rates. The Funds' exposure to interest rate risk is concentrated in investments in debt securities (such as bonds and debentures or short-term instruments) and derivative instruments, if any. Other assets and liabilities are short-term in nature and are non-interest bearing. There is minimal sensitivity to interest rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents invested at short-term market interest rates.

##### (ii) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk) caused by factors specific to a security, its issuer or all factors affecting a market or a market segment. The Funds are exposed to market risk since all financial instruments held by the Funds present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum risk resulting from financial instruments is equivalent to their fair value, except for options written and future contracts where possible losses can be unlimited.

##### (iii) Currency risk:

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. Currency risk arises from financial instruments (including cash and cash equivalents and foreign currency derivative instruments) that are denominated in a currency other than Canadian dollars, which represents the functional currency of the Funds. Therefore, the Funds' financial instruments that are denominated in other currencies will fluctuate due to changes in the foreign exchange rates of those currencies in relation to the Funds' functional currency.

### 4. Holders of redeemable units:

The Manager considers the Funds' capital to consist of the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units. The Funds' capital is managed in accordance with each of the Funds' investment objectives, policies, and restrictions, as outlined in the Funds' Prospectus. Changes in the Funds' capital during the period are reflected in the statements of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders of redeemable units. The Funds have no specific restrictions or specific capital requirements on the subscriptions and redemptions of redeemable units, other than minimum subscription requirements. The Funds endeavor to invest the subscriptions received in appropriate investments while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet redemptions. Holders of redeemable units are entitled to distributions when declared. Distributions on redeemable units of a Fund are reinvested in additional redeemable units of the Fund or at the option of the holders of redeemable units, paid in cash. Redeemable units of the Funds are redeemable at the option of the holders of redeemable units in accordance with the Prospectus.



# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 4. Holders of redeemable units (continued):

|                                                         | <b>June 30,</b> |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                                                         | <b>2026</b>     | <b>2025</b> |
| <b>Chou Associates Fund</b>                             |                 |             |
| Redeemable units outstanding, beginning of period       | 885,864         | 920,255     |
| Add redeemable units issued during the period           | 13,103          | 10,922      |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | (37,164)        | (26,690)    |
| Redeemable units outstanding before income distribution | 861,803         | 904,487     |
| Add redeemable units issued on reinvested income        | -               | -           |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | -               | -           |
| Redeemable units outstanding, end of period             | 861,803         | 904,487     |
| <b>Chou Asia Fund</b>                                   |                 |             |
| Redeemable units outstanding, beginning of period       | 564,609         | 569,886     |
| Add redeemable units issued during the period           | 13,978          | 10,197      |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | (45,457)        | (32,834)    |
| Redeemable units outstanding before income distribution | 533,130         | 547,249     |
| Add redeemable units issued on reinvested income        | -               | -           |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | -               | -           |
| Redeemable units outstanding, end of period             | 533,130         | 547,249     |
| <b>Chou Europe Fund</b>                                 |                 |             |
| Redeemable units outstanding, beginning of period       | 312,503         | 304,519     |
| Add redeemable units issued during the period           | 40,978          | 29,802      |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | (27,877)        | (25,526)    |
| Redeemable units outstanding before income distribution | 325,604         | 308,795     |
| Add redeemable units issued on reinvested income        | -               | -           |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | -               | -           |
| Redeemable units outstanding, end of period             | 325,604         | 308,795     |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 4. Holders of redeemable units (continued):

|                                                         | <b>June 30,</b> |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                                                         | <b>2026</b>     | <b>2025</b> |
| <b>Chou Bond Fund</b>                                   |                 |             |
| Redeemable units outstanding, beginning of period       | 1,763,961       | 1,527,746   |
| Add redeemable units issued during the period           | 251,728         | 251,186     |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | (161,472)       | (78,636)    |
| Redeemable units outstanding before income distribution | 1,854,217       | 1,700,296   |
| Add redeemable units issued on reinvested income        | -               | -           |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | -               | -           |
| Redeemable units outstanding, end of period             | 1,854,217       | 1,700,296   |
| <b>Chou RRSP Fund</b>                                   |                 |             |
| Redeemable units outstanding, beginning of period       | 756,272         | 849,642     |
| Add redeemable units issued during the period           | 4,352           | 2,928       |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | (59,995)        | (52,344)    |
| Redeemable units outstanding before income distribution | 700,629         | 800,226     |
| Add redeemable units issued on reinvested income        | -               | -           |
| Deduct redeemable units redeemed during the period      | -               | -           |
| Redeemable units outstanding, end of period             | 700,629         | 800,226     |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 5. Related party transactions:

#### (a) Management fees:

The Manager manages the Funds under a management agreement dated August 10, 2005. The Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.5% of the net asset value of Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of Series F redeemable units for all Funds other than the Chou Bond Fund on which the Manager is entitled to an annual investment management fee equal to 1.15% of the net asset value of Series A redeemable units and 1.0% of the net asset value of Series F redeemable units. All other expenses attributable to the Funds are also payable out of the assets of the Funds.

During the period, management fees for each Fund are as follows:

|                      | <b>June 30,</b> |             |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                      | <b>2026</b>     | <b>2025</b> |
|                      | \$              | \$          |
| Chou Associates Fund | 1,337,822       | 1,360,159   |
| Chou Asia Fund       | 119,869         | 117,405     |
| Chou Europe Fund     | -               | -           |
| Chou Bond Fund       | 111,434         | 99,869      |
| Chou RRSP Fund       | 222,465         | 212,078     |

The Manager has waived the management fees for the Chou Europe Fund since August 2022 under the Simplified Prospectus and has not charged the management fee for the Chou Europe Fund for the first six months of the 2026 fiscal period. The management fee rates presented above relate to the contractual rates prior to any reduction. Management fees and related reductions are presented on a net basis in the statements of comprehensive income (loss).

As at period end, included in accrued expenses of each Fund are the following amounts due to the Manager, for management fees payable:

|                      | <b>June 30,</b> |             |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                      | <b>2026</b>     | <b>2025</b> |
|                      | \$              | \$          |
| Chou Associates Fund | 199,703         | 187,168     |
| Chou Asia Fund       | 16,240          | 15,883      |
| Chou Europe Fund     | -               | -           |
| Chou Bond Fund       | 7,972           | 14,644      |
| Chou RRSP Fund       | 32,410          | 30,159      |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 5. Related party transactions (continued):

#### (b) Investments by the Manager and related parties:

The Manager, its officers and directors invest in redeemable units of the Funds from time to time in the normal course of business. All transactions with the Manager are measured at the exchange amounts.

As at June 30, 2026, the following amounts of Series A redeemable units were held by the Manager, its officers, and directors. No amounts of Series F redeemable units were held by the Manager, its officers, and directors.

|                      | June 30, |        |
|----------------------|----------|--------|
|                      | 2026     | 2025   |
|                      | \$       | \$     |
| Chou Associates Fund | 74,647   | 74,676 |
| Chou Asia Fund       | -        | -      |
| Chou Europe Fund     | 30,866   | 27,286 |
| Chou Bond Fund       | -        | -      |
| Chou RRSP Fund       | 44,194   | 44,194 |

#### (i) Chou Associates Fund:

As at June 30, 2026, 8.7% of total redeemable units (December 31, 2025 – 8.4%) were held by the Manager, its officers, and directors.

#### (ii) Chou Europe Fund:

As at June 30, 2026, 9.5% of total redeemable units (December 31, 2025 – 8.9%) were held by the Manager, its officers, and directors.

#### (iii) Chou RRSP Fund:

As at June 30, 2026, 6.3% of total redeemable units (December 31, 2025 – 5.8%) were held by the Manager, its officers, and directors.

### 6. Brokers' commissions:

Total commissions paid to brokers in connection with portfolio transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

|                      | June 30, |        |
|----------------------|----------|--------|
|                      | 2026     | 2025   |
|                      | \$       | \$     |
| Chou Associates Fund | 34,741   | 73,827 |
| Chou Asia Fund       | 4,974    | 3,707  |
| Chou Europe Fund     | 1,402    | 1,170  |
| Chou Bond Fund       | -        | 4      |
| Chou RRSP Fund       | 2,400    | 8,400  |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 7. Securities lending:

The Funds have entered into a securities lending program with CIBC Mellon. The Funds receive collateral of at least 102% of the value of the securities on loan. Collateral may be comprised of cash and obligations of or guaranteed by, the Government of Canada or a province thereof, or by the United States Government or its agencies, but may include obligations of other governments with appropriate credit ratings. The aggregate dollar values of the securities that are on loan and the collateral received by the Funds as at June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

|                          | <b>Market value<br/>of securities<br/>on loan</b> | <b>Market value<br/>of collateral<br/>received</b> |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>June 30, 2026</b>     | \$                                                | \$                                                 |
| Chou Associates Fund     | 12,707,692                                        | 14,107,767                                         |
| Chou Asia Fund           | -                                                 | 2,936,949                                          |
| Chou Europe Fund         | 414,447                                           | 441,342                                            |
| Chou Bond Fund           | 523,326                                           | 540,527                                            |
| Chou RRSP Fund           | 3,143,471                                         | 3,595,348                                          |
| <b>December 31, 2025</b> | \$                                                | \$                                                 |
| Chou Associates Fund     | 54,473,515                                        | 58,672,632                                         |
| Chou Asia Fund           | 3,998,134                                         | 4,226,072                                          |
| Chou Europe Fund         | 507,671                                           | 536,575                                            |
| Chou Bond Fund           | -                                                 | -                                                  |
| Chou RRSP Fund           | 871,565                                           | 1,523,222                                          |

The securities lending income is presented in the statements of comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025. It shows the gross amount of securities lending revenues generated from the securities lending transactions of the Fund, less any taxes withheld and amounts due to parties entitled to receive payments out of the gross amount as part of any securities lending agreements.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 7. Securities lending (continued):

The tables below present a reconciliation of the securities lending income as presented in the statements of comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025. It shows the gross amount of securities lending revenues generated from the securities lending transactions of the Fund, less any taxes withheld and amounts due to parties entitled to receive payments out of the gross amount as part of any securities lending agreements.

#### Chou Associates Fund:

|                                  | June 30, |      |         |      |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|---------|------|
|                                  | 2026     |      | 2025    |      |
|                                  | \$       | %    | \$      | %    |
| Gross securities lending revenue | 19,596   | 100  | 36,249  | 100  |
| Withholding taxes                | -        | -    | (1,459) | (4)  |
| Agent fees                       | (3,624)  | (18) | (6,641) | (18) |
| Securities lending revenue       | 15,972   | 82   | 28,149  | 78   |

#### Chou Asia Fund:

|                                  | June 30, |      |       |      |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|-------|------|
|                                  | 2026     |      | 2025  |      |
|                                  | \$       | %    | \$    | %    |
| Gross securities lending revenue | 2,633    | 100  | 1,163 | 100  |
| Withholding taxes                | -        | -    | -     | -    |
| Agent fees                       | (521)    | (20) | (161) | (14) |
| Securities lending revenue       | 2,112    | 80   | 1,002 | 86   |

#### Chou Europe Fund:

|                                  | June 30, |      |       |      |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|-------|------|
|                                  | 2026     |      | 2025  |      |
|                                  | \$       | %    | \$    | %    |
| Gross securities lending revenue | 2,347    | 100  | 2,271 | 100  |
| Withholding taxes                | -        | -    | -     | -    |
| Agent fees                       | (466)    | (20) | (413) | (18) |
| Securities lending revenue       | 1,881    | 80   | 1,858 | 82   |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 7. Securities lending (continued):

#### Chou Bond Fund:

|                                  | June 30, |      |       |      |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|-------|------|
|                                  | 2026     |      | 2025  |      |
|                                  | \$       | %    | \$    | %    |
| Gross securities lending revenue | 545      | 100  | 1,375 | 100  |
| Withholding taxes                | -        | -    | (6)   | -    |
| Agent fees                       | (108)    | (20) | (255) | (19) |
| Securities lending revenue       | 437      | 80   | 1,114 | 81   |

#### Chou RRSP Fund:

|                                  | June 30, |      |       |      |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|-------|------|
|                                  | 2026     |      | 2025  |      |
|                                  | \$       | %    | \$    | %    |
| Gross securities lending revenue | 2,007    | 100  | 2,837 | 100  |
| Withholding taxes                | -        | -    | (295) | (10) |
| Agent fees                       | (315)    | (16) | (433) | (15) |
| Securities lending revenue       | 1,692    | 84   | 2,109 | 75   |

### 8. Fair value measurement:

Below is a classification of fair measurements of the Funds' investments based on a three level fair value hierarchy and a reconciliation of transactions and transfers within that hierarchy. The hierarchy of fair valuation inputs is summarized as follows:

- Level 1 - quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 - inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 - inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data. Additional quantitative disclosures are required for Level 3 securities.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (a) Chou Associates Fund:

| June 30, 2026                | Level 1     | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total       |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|
|                              | \$          | \$      | \$      | \$          |
| <b>Financial Assets</b>      |             |         |         |             |
| Equities                     | 170,764,173 | -       | -       | 170,764,173 |
| Bonds                        | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Options                      | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Warrants                     | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Total                        | 170,764,173 | -       | -       | 170,764,173 |
| <b>Financial Liabilities</b> |             |         |         |             |
| Equities                     | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Bonds                        | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Options                      | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Warrants                     | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Total                        | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| December 31, 2025            | Level 1     | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total       |
|                              | \$          | \$      | \$      | \$          |
| <b>Financial Assets</b>      |             |         |         |             |
| Equities                     | 143,506,649 | -       | -       | 143,506,649 |
| Bonds                        | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Options                      | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Warrants                     | 3,678       | -       | -       | 3,678       |
| Total                        | 143,510,327 | -       | -       | 143,510,327 |
| <b>Financial Liabilities</b> |             |         |         |             |
| Equities                     | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Bonds                        | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Options                      | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Warrants                     | -           | -       | -       | -           |
| Total                        | -           | -       | -       | -           |



# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (a) Chou Associates Fund (continued):

The following table reconciles the Fund's Level 3 fair value measurement of financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2026.

|                                                                             | Equities | Bonds | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                                                             | \$       | \$    | \$    |
| Balance, December 31, 2025                                                  | -        | -     | -     |
| Purchase of investments                                                     | -        | -     | -     |
| Net transfers in (out) during the period                                    | -        | -     | -     |
| Proceeds from sales during the period                                       | -        | -     | -     |
| Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments                             | -        | -     | -     |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)<br>in value of investments | -        | -     | -     |
| Balance, June 30, 2026                                                      | -        | -     | -     |

The following table reconciles the Fund's Level 3 fair value measurement of financial instruments for the year ended December 31, 2025.

|                                                                             | Equities     | Bonds | Total        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
|                                                                             | \$           | \$    | \$           |
| Balance, December 31, 2024                                                  | 23,672,823   | -     | 23,672,823   |
| Purchase of investments                                                     | -            | -     | -            |
| Net transfers in (out) during the period                                    | (18,982,963) | -     | (18,982,963) |
| Proceeds from sales during the period                                       | (538,648)    | -     | (538,648)    |
| Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments                             | 11,798       | -     | 11,798       |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)<br>in value of investments | (4,163,010)  | -     | (4,163,010)  |
| Balance, December 31, 2025                                                  | -            | -     | -            |

During the six months period ended June 30, 2026, there were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

During 2025, equities valued at \$18,982,963 were transferred from Level 3 to Level 1 as a result of increased trading activity and the availability of observable market prices.

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 investments are valued based on the prices provided by an independent reputable pricing services company who prices the securities based on recent transactions and quotes received from market participants and through incorporating observable market data.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (b) Chou Asia Fund:

| June 30, 2026            | Level 1           | Level 2        | Level 3        | Total             |
|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                          | \$                | \$             | \$             | \$                |
| <b>Financial Assets</b>  |                   |                |                |                   |
| Equities                 | 12,929,694        | -              | -              | 12,929,694        |
| Bonds                    | -                 | -              | -              | -                 |
| Options                  | -                 | -              | -              | -                 |
| Warrants                 | 22,472            | -              | -              | 22,472            |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>12,952,166</b> | <b>-</b>       | <b>-</b>       | <b>12,952,166</b> |
| <b>December 31, 2025</b> | <b>Level 1</b>    | <b>Level 2</b> | <b>Level 3</b> | <b>Total</b>      |
|                          | \$                | \$             | \$             | \$                |
| <b>Financial Assets</b>  |                   |                |                |                   |
| Equities                 | 13,404,843        | -              | -              | 13,404,843        |
| Bonds                    | -                 | -              | -              | -                 |
| Options                  | -                 | -              | -              | -                 |
| Warrants                 | 4,243             | -              | -              | 4,243             |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>13,409,086</b> | <b>-</b>       | <b>-</b>       | <b>13,409,086</b> |

During the six months period ended June 30, 2026, there were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

For the year ended December 31, 2025, there were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 investments are valued based on prices by a reputable independent pricing services company who prices the securities based on recent transactions and quotes received from market participants and through incorporating observable market data.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (c) Chou Europe Fund:

| June 30, 2026           | Level 1   | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total     |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
|                         | \$        | \$      | \$      | \$        |
| <b>Financial Assets</b> |           |         |         |           |
| Equities                | 2,256,205 | -       | -       | 2,256,205 |
| Bonds                   | -         | -       | -       | -         |
| Options                 | -         | -       | -       | -         |
| Total                   | 2,256,205 | -       | -       | 2,256,205 |

| December 31, 2025       | Level 1   | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total     |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
|                         | \$        | \$      | \$      | \$        |
| <b>Financial Assets</b> |           |         |         |           |
| Equities                | 1,859,000 | 212,468 | -       | 2,071,468 |
| Bonds                   | -         | -       | -       | -         |
| Options                 | -         | -       | -       | -         |
| Total                   | 1,859,000 | -       | -       | 2,071,468 |

During the six months period ended June 30, 2026, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

During 2025, equities valued at \$212,468 were transferred from Level 1 to Level 2 due to a decrease in liquidity and trading values.

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 investments are valued based on the prices provided by an independent reputable pricing services company who prices the securities based on recent transactions and quotes received from market participants and through incorporating observable market data.

#### (d) Chou Bond Fund:

| June 30, 2026           | Level 1   | Level 2   | Level 3 | Total     |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                         | \$        | \$        | \$      | \$        |
| <b>Financial Assets</b> |           |           |         |           |
| Equities                | 2,437,950 | -         | -       | 2,437,950 |
| Bonds                   | -         | 2,697,694 | 366     | 2,698,060 |
| Options                 | -         | -         | -       | -         |
| Total                   | 2,437,950 | 2,697,694 | 366     | 5,136,010 |

| December 31, 2025       | Level 1   | Level 2   | Level 3 | Total     |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                         | \$        | \$        | \$      | \$        |
| <b>Financial Assets</b> |           |           |         |           |
| Equities                | 2,191,442 | -         | -       | 2,191,442 |
| Bonds                   | -         | 3,922,105 | 366     | 3,922,471 |
| Options                 | -         | -         | -       | -         |
| Total                   | 2,191,442 | 3,922,105 | 366     | 6,113,913 |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (d) Chou Bond Fund (continued):

The following table reconciles the Fund's Level 3 fair value measurement of financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2026.

|                                                                             | <b>Equities</b> | <b>Bonds</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                             | \$              | \$           | \$           |
| Balance, December 31, 2025                                                  | -               | 366          | 366          |
| Net transfers in during the period                                          | -               | -            | -            |
| Proceeds from sales during the period                                       | -               | -            | -            |
| Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments                             | -               | -            | -            |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)<br>in value of investments | -               | -            | -            |
| Balance, June 30, 2026                                                      | -               | 366          | 366          |

The following table reconciles the Fund's Level 3 fair value measurement of financial instruments for the year ended December 31, 2025.

|                                                                             | <b>Equities</b> | <b>Bonds</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                             | \$              | \$           | \$           |
| Balance, December 31, 2024                                                  | 607,423         | 366          | 607,789      |
| Net transfers in during the period                                          | (487,018)       | -            | (487,018)    |
| Proceeds from sales during the period                                       | (13,889)        | -            | (13,889)     |
| Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments                             | (5,152)         | -            | (5,152)      |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)<br>in value of investments | (101,364)       | -            | (101,364)    |
| Balance, December 31, 2025                                                  | -               | 366          | 366          |

During the six months period ended June 30, 2026 and for the year ended December 31, 2025 there were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

During 2025, equities valued at \$487,018 were transferred from Level 3 to Level 1 as a result of increased trading activity and the availability of observable market prices.

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 investments are valued based on the prices provided by an independent reputable pricing services company who prices the securities based on recent transactions and quotes received from market participants and through incorporating observable market data.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (d) Chou Bond Fund (continued):

##### Level 3 additional disclosures:

The tables below set out information about significant unobservable inputs used at reporting period-end in measuring financial instruments categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

#### June 30, 2026

| Securities /<br>Instruments | Line item<br>on the<br>hierarchy<br>table | Fair<br>value<br>(\$) | Valuation<br>technique | Unob-<br>servable<br>input | Range<br>of<br>input<br>value | Possible<br>shift +/-<br>(absolute<br>value / %) | Change in<br>valuation<br>(\$ ) +/- |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Convertible Bonds           | Bonds                                     | 366                   | Market Approach        | Market value<br>of company | N/A                           | 10%                                              | 37/<br>(37)                         |

#### December 31, 2025

| Securities /<br>Instruments | Line item<br>on the<br>hierarchy<br>table | Fair<br>value<br>(\$) | Valuation<br>technique | Unob-<br>servable<br>input | Range<br>of<br>input<br>value | Possible<br>shift +/-<br>(absolute<br>value / %) | Change in<br>valuation<br>(\$ ) +/- |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Convertible Bonds           | Bonds                                     | 366                   | Market Approach        | Market value<br>of company | N/A                           | 10%                                              | 37/<br>(37)                         |

As at June 30, 2026, if a shift in the valuation of 10% were to occur, the valuation of the Level 3 bonds could change by \$37 (December 31, 2025- \$37).

#### Third party source

The price for this security was received from a third-party source whose valuation methodology was model driven and included proxy security to capture interest rate and credit risk. Significant unobservable inputs used by the third-party are discounted cash flows, EBITDA, weighted average cost of capital ("WACC") and growth rates. Although the Fund believes that its estimates of fair value are appropriate, different methodologies or assumptions could lead to different measurements of fair value.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (e) Chou RRSP Fund:

| June 30, 2026                | Level 1    | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total      |
|------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|
|                              | \$         | \$      | \$      | \$         |
| <b>Financial Assets</b>      |            |         |         |            |
| Equities                     | 27,438,091 | -       | -       | 27,438,091 |
| Bonds                        | -          | -       | 100     | 100        |
| Warrants                     | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Total                        | 27,438,091 | -       | 100     | 27,438,191 |
| <b>Financial Liabilities</b> |            |         |         |            |
| Equities                     | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Bonds                        | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Options                      | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Total                        | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| <b>December 31, 2025</b>     |            |         |         |            |
|                              | \$         | \$      | \$      | \$         |
| <b>Financial Assets</b>      |            |         |         |            |
| Equities                     | 23,513,510 | -       | -       | 23,513,510 |
| Bonds                        | -          | -       | 100     | 100        |
| Warrants                     | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Total                        | 23,513,510 | -       | 100     | 23,513,610 |
| <b>Financial Liabilities</b> |            |         |         |            |
| Equities                     | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Bonds                        | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Options                      | -          | -       | -       | -          |
| Total                        | -          | -       | -       | -          |

The following table reconciles the Fund's Level 3 fair value measurement of financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2026.

|                                                                             | Equities | Bonds | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                                                             | \$       | \$    | \$    |
| Balance, December 31, 2025                                                  | -        | 100   | 100   |
| Net transfers in during the period                                          | -        | -     | -     |
| Proceeds from sales during the period                                       | -        | -     | -     |
| Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments                             | -        | -     | -     |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)<br>in value of investments | -        | -     | -     |
| Balance, June 30, 2026                                                      | -        | 100   | 100   |

The following table reconciles the Fund's Level 3 fair value measurement of financial instruments for the year ended December 31, 2025.

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (e) Chou RRSP Fund (continued):

|                                                                             | Equities    | Bonds | Total       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
|                                                                             | \$          | \$    | \$          |
| Balance, December 31, 2024                                                  | 3,465,607   | 100   | 3,465,707   |
| Net transfers in during the period                                          | (2,779,095) | -     | (2,779,095) |
| Proceeds from sales during the period                                       | (78,790)    | -     | (78,790)    |
| Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments                             | 14,053      | -     | 14,053      |
| Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)<br>in value of investments | (621,775)   | -     | (621,775)   |
| Balance, December 31, 2025                                                  | -           | 100   | 100         |

During the six months period ended June 30, 2026 and for the year ended December 31, 2025 there were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

During 2025, equities valued at \$2,779,095 were transferred from Level 3 to Level 1 as a result of increased trading activity and the availability of observable market prices.

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 investments are valued based on the prices provided by an independent reputable pricing services company who prices the securities based on recent transactions and quotes received from market participants and through incorporating observable market data.

#### Level 3 additional disclosures:

The tables below set out information about significant unobservable inputs used at reporting period-end in measuring financial instruments categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

#### June 30, 2026

| Securities /<br>Instruments | Line item<br>on the<br>hierarchy<br>table | Fair<br>value<br>(\$) | Valuation<br>technique | Unob-<br>servable<br>input | Range<br>of<br>input<br>value | Possible<br>shift +/-<br>absolute<br>value/% | Change in<br>valuation<br>(\$ +/-) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Convertible Bonds           | Bonds                                     | 100                   | Market Approach        | Market value<br>of company | N/A                           | 10%                                          | 10/<br>(10)                        |

#### December 31, 2025

| Securities /<br>Instruments | Line item<br>on the<br>hierarchy<br>table | Fair<br>value<br>(\$) | Valuation<br>technique | Unob-<br>servable<br>input | Range<br>of<br>input<br>value | Possible<br>shift +/-<br>absolute<br>value/% | Change in<br>valuation<br>(\$ +/-) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Convertible Bonds           | Bonds                                     | 100                   | Market Approach        | Market value<br>of company | N/A                           | 10%                                          | 10/<br>(10)                        |

# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

### 8. Fair value measurement (continued):

#### (e) Chou RRSP Fund (continued):

As at June 30, 2026, if a shift in the valuation of 10% were to occur, the valuation of the Level 3 bonds could change by \$10 (December 31, 2025- \$10).

#### Third party source

The price for this security was received from a third-party source whose valuation methodology was model driven and included proxy security to capture interest rate and credit risk. Significant unobservable inputs used by the third-party are discounted cash flows, EBITDA, weighted average cost of capital ("WACC") and growth rates. Although the Fund believes that its estimates of fair value are appropriate, different methodologies or assumptions could lead to different measurements of fair value.

### 9. Income taxes:

The Chou Funds qualify as mutual fund trusts under the provisions of the Income Tax Act (Canada). General income tax rules apply to the Chou Funds; however, no income tax is payable by the Chou Funds on investment income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. In addition, income taxes payable on undistributed net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when redeemable units of the Funds are redeemed. Sufficient net income and realized capital gains of the Chou Funds, have been, or will be distributed to the unitholders such that no tax is payable by the Chou Funds and, accordingly, no provision for taxes has been made in the financial statements.

Capital losses for income tax purposes may be carried forward indefinitely and applied against capital gains in future years.

The Funds have the following net realized capital losses available for utilization against net realized capital gains in future years:

|                               | June 30,   |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                               | 2026       | 2025       |
|                               | \$         | \$         |
| Chou Associates Fund          |            |            |
| Non-capital loss carryforward | 170,949    | -          |
| Chou Asia Fund                |            |            |
| Capital loss carryforward     | -          | -          |
| Chou Europe Fund              |            |            |
| Capital loss carryforward     | 4,267,418  | 4,222,206  |
| Chou Bond Fund                |            |            |
| Capital loss carryforward     | 11,597,167 | 12,055,505 |
| Chou RRSP Fund                |            |            |
| Capital loss carryforward     | 15,587,264 | 15,462,975 |



# CHOU FUNDS

## Notes to the Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements (continued)

Six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

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### 10. Audit fees:

For the 6 months ended June 30, 2026, fees paid or payable for the audit of the financial statements of the Funds were \$118,492 (2025 – 134,505). Fees paid for other services were \$23,618 (2025 – \$15,861).

**Illustration of an assumed investment of \$10,000 in Canadian dollars (unaudited)**

**CHOU ASIA FUND SERIES A**

| <b>Period ended</b>  | <b>Total value of shares</b> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Dec.31, 2003         | \$10,000                     |
| Dec.31, 2004         | 11,850                       |
| Dec.31, 2005         | 12,678                       |
| Dec.31, 2006         | 14,598                       |
| Dec.31, 2007         | 16,972                       |
| Dec.31, 2008         | 13,979                       |
| Dec.31, 2009         | 17,015                       |
| Dec.31, 2010         | 18,786                       |
| Dec.31, 2011         | 17,931                       |
| Dec.31, 2012         | 17,609                       |
| Dec.31, 2013         | 21,799                       |
| Dec.31, 2014         | 23,472                       |
| Dec.31, 2015         | 24,760                       |
| Dec.31, 2016         | 25,284                       |
| Dec.31, 2017         | 30,625                       |
| Dec.31, 2018         | 26,728                       |
| Dec.31, 2019         | 27,001                       |
| Dec.31, 2020         | 44,850                       |
| Dec.31, 2021         | 44,087                       |
| Dec.31, 2022         | 41,185                       |
| Dec.31, 2023         | 48,176                       |
| Dec.31, 2024         | 56,617                       |
| Dec.31, 2025         | 66,327                       |
| <b>June 30, 2026</b> | <b><u>\$62,688</u></b>       |

**CHOU EUROPE FUND SERIES A**

| <b>Period ended</b>  | <b>Total value of shares</b> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Dec.31, 2003         | \$10,000                     |
| Dec.31, 2004         | 11,361                       |
| Dec.31, 2005         | 12,650                       |
| Dec.31, 2006         | 14,002                       |
| Dec.31, 2007         | 11,881                       |
| Dec.31, 2008         | 6,655                        |
| Dec.31, 2009         | 8,962                        |
| Dec.31, 2010         | 8,885                        |
| Dec.31, 2011         | 8,451                        |
| Dec.31, 2012         | 10,753                       |
| Dec.31, 2013         | 15,199                       |
| Dec.31, 2014         | 15,342                       |
| Dec.31, 2015         | 15,629                       |
| Dec.31, 2016         | 12,705                       |
| Dec.31, 2017         | 13,161                       |
| Dec.31, 2018         | 11,856                       |
| Dec.31, 2019         | 11,495                       |
| Dec.31, 2020         | 14,626                       |
| Dec.31, 2021         | 13,973                       |
| Dec.31, 2022         | 15,090                       |
| Dec.31, 2023         | 21,063                       |
| Dec.31, 2024         | 20,084                       |
| Dec.31, 2025         | 22,081                       |
| <b>June 30, 2026</b> | <b><u>\$20,142</u></b>       |

**CHOU BOND FUND SERIES F**

| <b>Period ended</b>  | <b>Total value of shares</b> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Dec.31, 2005         | \$10,000                     |
| Dec.31, 2006         | 12,214                       |
| Dec.31, 2007         | 11,901                       |
| Dec.31, 2008         | 7,412                        |
| Dec.31, 2009         | 10,568                       |
| Dec.31, 2010         | 14,043                       |
| Dec.31, 2011         | 11,479                       |
| Dec.31, 2012         | 12,985                       |
| Dec.31, 2013         | 16,097                       |
| Dec.31, 2014         | 17,699                       |
| Dec.31, 2015         | 17,093                       |
| Dec.31, 2016         | 18,679                       |
| Dec.31, 2017         | 18,413                       |
| Dec.31, 2018         | 21,184                       |
| Dec.31, 2019         | 15,896                       |
| Dec.31, 2020         | 19,982                       |
| Dec.31, 2021         | 28,268                       |
| Dec.31, 2022         | 30,552                       |
| Dec.31, 2023         | 30,034                       |
| Dec.31, 2024         | 35,555                       |
| Dec.31, 2025         | 37,378                       |
| <b>June 30, 2026</b> | <b><u>\$38,946</u></b>       |

**Illustration of an assumed investment of \$10,000 in Canadian dollars (unaudited)**

**CHOU RRSP FUND**

| <b>Period ended</b> | <b>Total value of shares</b> |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Dec.31, 1986        | \$10,000                     |
| Dec.31, 1987        | 10,818                       |
| Dec.31, 1988        | 12,281                       |
| Dec.31, 1989        | 14,350                       |
| Dec.31, 1990        | 12,722                       |
| Dec.31, 1991        | 13,284                       |
| Dec.31, 1992        | 14,500                       |
| Dec.31, 1993        | 16,727                       |
| Dec.31, 1994        | 14,961                       |
| Dec.31, 1995        | 17,808                       |
| Dec.31, 1996        | 21,735                       |
| Dec.31, 1997        | 32,741                       |
| Dec.31, 1998        | 38,806                       |
| Dec.31, 1999        | 36,217                       |
| Dec.31, 2000        | 42,188                       |
| Dec.31, 2001        | 49,370                       |
| Dec.31, 2002        | 65,095                       |
| Dec.31, 2003        | 72,658                       |
| Dec.31, 2004        | 82,362                       |
| Dec.31, 2005        | 95,294                       |
| Dec.31, 2006        | 104,479                      |
| Dec.31, 2007        | 94,817                       |
| Dec.31, 2008        | 54,629                       |
| Dec.31, 2009        | 69,818                       |
| Dec.31, 2010        | 102,367                      |
| Dec.31, 2011        | 81,150                       |
| Dec.31, 2012        | 108,860                      |
| Dec.31, 2013        | 132,029                      |
| Dec.31, 2014        | 150,763                      |
| Dec.31, 2015        | 131,417                      |
| Dec.31, 2016        | 126,719                      |
| Dec.31, 2017        | 154,716                      |
| Dec.31, 2018        | 143,655                      |
| Dec.31, 2019        | 118,267                      |
| Dec.31, 2020        | 134,262                      |
| Dec.31, 2021        | 209,422                      |
| Dec.31, 2022        | 191,136                      |
| Dec.31, 2023        | 188,116                      |
| Dec.31, 2024        | 185,537                      |
| Dec.31, 2025        | 199,668                      |
| <b>Jun.30, 2026</b> | <b>\$230,880</b>             |

NOTE: Rates of return are historical total returns, include changes in unit prices, and assume the reinvestment of all distributions. These annual compounded returns do not take into account any sales charges, redemption fees, other optional expenses or income taxes that you have to pay and that could reduce these returns. The returns are not guaranteed. The Fund's past performance does not necessarily indicate future performance.

The table is presented only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the mutual funds or returns on the mutual funds. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing.

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